

Notes

CHAPTER 1

- 1 UNFPA. 1994. "Principles" from the *ICPD Programme of Action* adopted at the International Conference on Population and Development. Cairo: UNFPA.
- 2 UNFPA. n.d. *State of World Population*. New York: UNFPA.
- 3 Sen, A. 2004. "How Does Culture Matter?" in *Culture and Public Action*, edited by V. Rao and M. Walton. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- 4 See Chapter 2 for an extended discussion.
- 5 UNESCO. 1997. *Our Creative Diversity: Report of the World Commission on Culture*. Paris: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. / UNESCO Publishing.
- 6 UNDP. 2004. *Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World*. New York: UNDP.
- 7 UNFPA. Forthcoming 2008. "Indonesia: Ending violence against women and keeping the faith", in *Programming to Address Violence Against Women: Eight Case Studies*. New York: UNFPA.
- 8 Ibid.
- 9 LeBaron, M. 2003. "Culture and Conflict", in *Beyond Intractability*, edited by G. Burgess and H. Burgess. Boulder: Conflict Research Consortium, University of Colorado.
- 10 UNFPA. 2004. Wole Soyinka, Nigerian Nobel Laureate, quoted in "Quotes on Culture and Culturally Sensitive Approaches". Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/culture/quotes.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 11 UNFPA. 2004. Culture Matters: Working with Communities and Faith-based Organizations—Case Studies from Country Programmes. New York: UNFPA.
- 12 Geertz, C. 1973. *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. New York: Basic Books.
- 13 UNFPA. 2004. "Quotes on Culture and Culturally Sensitive Approaches". Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/culture/quotes.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 14 Ross, M.H. 1997. "Culture and Identity in Comparative Political Analysis" in *Comparative Politics: rationality, culture and structure*, edited by M. Lichbach and A. Zuckerman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 15 Schalkwyk J. 2000. "Culture, Gender Equality and Development Cooperation". Unpublished paper prepared for Canadian International Development Agency.
- 16 Bourdieu, P. 1980. *The Logic of Practice*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- 17 Ross, M.H. 1997. Op. cit.
- 18 Chabal, P. and J. Daloz. 1988. *Culture Troubles: Politics and the Interpretation of Meaning*. London: Hurst and Company.
- 19 Ibid.
- 20 UNESCO. 2001. *Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity*. Paris: UNESCO.
- 21 Sen, A. 2004. Op. cit.
- 22 Bourdieu, P. 1980. Op.cit.
- 23 UNFPA. 2004. Pastor Pax Tan Chiow Lian, quoted in "Quotes on Culture and Culturally Sensitive Approaches". Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/culture/quotes.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 24 Said, E. 2003. *Orientalism: Western Conceptions of the Orient*, London: Penguin Books.
- 25 Mohanty, C. 2003. *Feminism Without Borders: Decolonizing Theory, Practising Solidarity*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- 26 Marshall, K. 2005. "Religious Faith and Development: Rethinking Development Debates". Paper presented at Religious NGOs and International Development Conference, Oslo, Norway, 7 April 2005. Website: <http://www.vanderbilt.edu/csdc/PDFs%20and%20jpgs/marshall-debates.pdf>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 27 Knutsson, K.E. 2005. "Without Culture, No Sustainable Development: Some reflections on the topic". Unpublished paper presented at the seminar "Research Collaboration in the Fields of Culture and Sustainable Development", held at Stjersund, Sweden in September 2000.
- 28 United Nations. 1986. *Declaration on the Right to Development* (A/RES/41/128). New York: United Nations General Assembly.
- 29 Harragin, S. 2004. "Relief and an Understanding of Local Knowledge: The Case of Southern Sudan", in *Culture and Public Action*, edited by V. Rao and M. Walton. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- 30 Njoh, A. 2006. *Tradition, Culture and Development in Africa*. Burlington: Ashgate Publishing Company.
- 31 Chabal, P. and J. Daloz. 1988. *Culture Troubles: Politics and the Interpretation of Meaning*. London: Hurst and Company.
- 32 Geertz, C. 1983. *Local Knowledge: further essays in interpretive anthropology*. London: Perseus Books.
- 33 Murray, S. 2001. *Changing Culture, Changing Rights*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 34 An-Na'im, A. 1990. "Problems of Universal Cultural Legitimacy for Human Rights", in *Human Rights in Africa: Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, edited by A. An-Na'im and F. M. Deng. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- 8 American Anthropological Association. 1947. "Statement on Human Rights", *American Anthropologist*, 49: 539.
- 9 Murray, S. 2001. *Changing Culture, Changing Rights*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 10 Nyamu-Musembi, C. 2005. "Toward an Actor-Oriented Perspective on Human Rights", in *Meanings and Expressions of Citizenship: Perspectives from the North and South*, edited by N. Kabeer. London: Zed Books.
- 11 UNFPA. 2003. *Addressing Violence against Women: Piloting and Programming*. New York: UNFPA.
- 12 UNFPA. 2008. Lao Tsu, quoted in *Integrating Human Rights, Culture and Gender In Programming Trainer's Guide*. Culture Training Workshop, Brasilia, Brazil, June 2008.
- 13 Sen, A. 2004. "How Does Culture Matter?" in *Culture and Public Action*, edited by V. Rao and M. Walton. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- 14 An Na'im, 1990. "Human Rights in the Muslim World: Socio-Political Conditions and Scriptural Imperatives" in *Harvard Human Rights Journal*, Volume 3, Spring: 20.
- 15 An Na'im, A. 1992. "Toward a Cross-Cultural Approach to Defining International Standards of Human Rights", in *Human Rights in Cross-Cultural Perspective*, edited by A. An Na'im. Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press.
- 16 UNFPA. 2008. *Integrating Human Rights, Culture and Gender In Programming Trainer's Guide*, Culture Training Workshop, Brasilia, Brazil, June 2008.
- 17 An Na'im, 1990. Op. Cit.
- 18 An Na'im, A. 1992. Op.cit.
- 19 Thoraya Ahmed Obaid, Executive Director UNFPA.
- 20 UNFPA. 2004. *Culture Matters: Working with Communities and Faith-based Organizations—Case Studies from Country Programmes*. New York: UNFPA.
- 21 Nyamu-Musembi, C. 2002. "Are Local Norms and Practices Fences or Pathways? The Example of Women's Property Rights", in

CHAPTER 2

- 1 An-Na'im, A. 1990. *Toward an Islamic Reformation: Civil Liberties, Human Rights and International Law*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- 2 United Nations. 1945. *Charter of the United Nations*. San Francisco: United Nations.
- 3 United Nations. 1948. *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. San Francisco: United Nations.
- 4 Ibid.
- 5 Ibid.
- 6 Nyamu-Musembi, C. 2005. "Toward an Actor-Oriented Perspective on Human Rights", in *Meanings and Expressions of Citizenship: Perspectives from the North and South*, edited by N. Kabeer. London: Zed Books.
- 7 Chanock, M. 2002. "Human Rights and Cultural Branding: Who Speaks and How", in *Cultural Transformation and Human Rights in Africa*, edited by A. An-na'im. London: Zed Books.

- Cultural Transformation and Human Rights in Africa*, edited by A. An Na'im. London: Zed Books.
- 22 Clark, C. and M. Reilly. *Rights-Based Approaches and Beyond: Challenges of Linking Rights and Participation*. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies.
- 23 UNFPA. 2008. *Integrating Human Rights, Culture and Gender In Programming Trainer's Guide*, Culture Training Workshop, Brasilia, Brazil, June 2008.
- 24 United Nations. 2007. *Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences - Intersections between culture and violence against women* (A/HRC/4/34). New York: United Nations.
- CHAPTER 3**
- 1 Professor Cecilia Sardenberg contributed some of the text for this chapter and also wrote a background paper.
- 2 UNFPA. 2008. Lao Tsu, quoted in *Integrating Human Rights, Culture and Gender In Programming Trainer's Guide*, Culture Training Workshop, Brasilia, Brazil, June 2008.
- 3 United Nations. 1995. *Beijing Platform of Action*. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Division for the Advancement of Women.
- 4 UNFPA. 2008. *Gender Equality: An End in Itself and a Cornerstone of Development*. Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/gender/index.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 5 United Nations. 1995. *Beijing Platform of Action*, op cit.
- 6 United Nations. 1995. *Beijing Platform of Action*, op. cit. Articles 38-40.
- 7 United Nations. 2000. "Women 2000: Gender Equality, Development and Peace for the Twenty-first Century". United Nations General Assembly Special Session, New York, 5-9 June 2000.
- 8 United Nations. 2000. *Millennium Declaration* (A.55.2). New York: United Nations.
- 9 UNFPA. 2005. *Cultural Programming: Reproductive Health Challenges and Strategies in East and South-East Asia*. New York: UNFPA.
- 10 Hawthorne, S. M. 2006. *Origins, Genealogies, and the Politics of Identity: Towards a Feminist Philosophy Of Myth*. London: School of Oriental and Asian Studies.
- 11 Spindel, Cheywa, Elisa Levy and Melissa Connor. 2000. *With an End in Sight: Strategies from the UNIFEM Trust Fund to Eliminate Violence Against Women*. New York: UNIFEM.
- 12 IMF. 2000. *Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper—Uganda's Poverty Eradication Action Plan Summary and Main Objectives*. Kampala: Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development.
- 13 Yates J. and J. Moncrieffe. 2002. *Synthesis of Uganda's Participatory Poverty Assessment Cycle 1 Findings*. London: Earthscan.
- 14 Bachrach, P. and M. Baratz. 1962. "Two Faces of Power", in *The American Political Science Review* 56(4): 947-952.
- 15 Ibid.
- 16 Veneklasen, L. with V. Miller. 2002. *A New Weave of Power, People and Politics*. Warwickshire: Practical Action Publishing.
- 17 Chanock, M. 2002. "Human Rights and Cultural Branding: Who Speaks and How?" in *Cultural Transformation and Human Rights in Africa*, edited by A. An-na'im. London: Zed Books.
- 18 Chanock, M. 2002. Op. cit.
- 19 UNFPA. 2005. Op. cit.
- 20 Sardenberg C. 2007. "Negotiating Cultures: Promoting Gender Equality and Empowering Women". Background Paper for the *State of World Population Report 2008*, New York: UNFPA.
- 21 In accordance with General Assembly Resolution A/RES/62/208, UNFPA's "operational activities are carried out for the benefit of programme countries, at the request of those countries and in accordance with their own policies and priorities for development".
- 22 UNFPA. 1994. *ICPD Programme of Action*, para 1.15. New York: UNFPA.
- 23 Veneklasen, L. with V. Miller. 2002. Op. cit.
- 24 UNFPA. 2008. *Integrating Human Rights, Culture and Gender In Programming Trainer's Guide*, Culture Training Workshop, Brasilia, Brazil, June 2008.
- 25 Veneklasen, L. with V. Miller. 2002. Op. cit.
- 26 Banda and Chinkin, 2004. *Gender, Minorities and Indigenous Peoples*, London: MRG.
- 27 Ibid.
- 28 Ibid.
- 29 UNFPA. 2008. Op. cit.
- 30 Rao, V. and M. Walton, 2006. *Culture and Public Action*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- 31 Lavrin, A. 1998. "International Feminisms: Latin American Alternatives", in *Gender & History*, Vol. 10(3): 525.
- 32 Ibid.
- 33 Nyamu-Musembi, C. 2005. "An Actor Oriented Approach to Rights in Development", in *Developing Rights?* IDS Bulletin , Volume 36, Number 1. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies.
- 34 Women, Faith and Development Alliance. "Mission". Website: <http://www.wfd-alliance.org/AUmission.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 35 The African Women's Development and Communication Network (FEMNET). 2008. Website: <http://www.femnet.or.ke/subsubsection.asp?ID=8>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 36 UNFPA. 2008. Op. cit.
- 37 IDS. 2008. *Report on the Politicising Masculinities Symposium*. Sussex: Institute for Development Studies. Website: http://64.233.169.104/search?q=cache:v_XjaZ2-FHEJ:www.siyanda.org/docs/esplen_greig_masculinities.pdf+IDS+2008,+Report+on+the+Politicising+Masculinities+Symposium&hl=en&ct=clnk&cd=4&gl=us, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 38 Ibid.
- 39 Ibid.
- 40 UNFPA. 2006. "Ending Violence Against Women". Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/endingviolence/>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 41 UNFPA. 2006. "Kindling Hope in Northern Ethiopia by Keeping Adolescent Girls in School", in *UNFPA Feature*. Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/news/news.cfm?ID=947&Language=1>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- CHAPTER 4**
- 1 UNFPA. 1994. *ICPD Programme of Action*, adopted at the International Conference on Population and Development. New York: UNFPA.
- 2 United Nations. 2006. *Report of the Secretary-General: In-depth Study on all Forms of Violence Against Women*. New York: United Nations.
- 3 Men for Gender Equality Now—a Kenyan network of men working to end gender based violence. 2008. Website: <http://www.changemakers.net/en-us/node/313>, accessed 19 June 2008.
- 4 International Development Research Center. 2008. *Addressing Violence Against Palestinian Women*. IDRC Bulletin. Website: http://www.idrc.ca/en/ev-5311-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html, accessed 19 June 2008.
- 5 Inhorn, M. and F. Van Balen. 2002. *Infertility around the Globe: New Thinking on Childlessness, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 6 Visaria, L., 2007. "Deficit of Girls in India: Can It be Attributed to Female Selective Abortion?" in *Sex Selective Abortion in India*, edited by T. Patel. Delhi: Sage Publications.
- 7 Inhorn, M. and F. Van Balen. 2002. *Infertility around the Globe: New Thinking on Childlessness, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 8 Ibid.
- 9 UNFPA and UNICEF. "The Government of Guinea Bissau, in Partnership with UNICEF and UNFPA, Launches a Joint Programme for the Abandonment of Female Genital Mutilation Through Tostan Community-Led

- Strategy." Press Release, 9 June 2008, New York.
- 10 Dudgeon, M. and M. Inhorn. 2004. "Men's influences on women's reproductive health: medical anthropological perspectives", in *Social Science and Medicine*. (59):1379-1395.
- 11 UNFPA. 2006. "Lessons from the Field—Cambodia". Website: http://www.unfpa.org/culture/case_studies/cambodia.htm, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 12 UNFPA. 2006. "Zimbabwe: Indigenous Christian Churches Make an About Turn on HIV Prevention", in *New Feature*. Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/news/news.cfm?ID=786>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 13 UNFPA. 2008. *Prevention for Life, HIV/AIDS: Dispatches from the Field*. New York: UNFPA.
- 14 UNDP, Population Association, and UNFPA. 2007. *The Dynamics of Honour Killings in Turkey: Prospects for Action*. New York: UNFPA and UNDP.
- 15 United Nations. 2006. *Report of the Secretary-General: In-depth Study on all Forms of Violence Against Women*. New York: United Nations.
- 16 Ibid.
- 17 UNFPA. 2006. "Maternal Morbidity: Surviving Childbirth, but Enduring Chronic Ill-Health." *Maternal Health Fact Sheet*. Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/mothers/morbidity.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 18 UNFPA. 2008. "Good Neighbours: UNFPA Trains Nigerian Men and Women to Bring Better Reproductive Health to their Communities", in *UNFPA Feature Story*. Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/news/news.cfm?ID=1087>, accessed 19 June 2008.
- 19 UNFPA. 2008. "Campaign to End Fistula—Sudan". Website: <http://www.endfistula.org/sudan.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 20 UNFPA. 2008. "Campaign to End Fistula". Website: <http://www.endfistula.org>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 21 Ibid.
- 22 United Nations. 1995. *Beijing Platform of Action*. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Division for the Advancement of Women.
- 23 United Nations. 2001. *Declaration of Commitment on HIV/AIDS*. (A/26/2). New York: United Nations.
- 24 Dudgeon, M. and M. Inhorn. 2004. Op. cit.
- 25 Alan Guttmacher Institute. 2003. *In Their Own Right: Addressing the Sexual and Reproductive Health Needs of Men Worldwide*. New York: AGI.
- 26 Weiss, E. and G.R. Gupta. 1998. *Bridging the Gap: Addressing Gender and Sexuality in HIV Prevention*. Washington, DC: International Center for Research on Women.
- 27 Orubuloye, I.O. and J.C. Caldwell. 1993. "African Women's Control over their Sexuality in an Era of AIDS: A study of the Yoruba of Nigeria", in *Social Science & Medicine* (37):859-872.
- 28 Mane, P. and P. Aggleton. 2001. "Gender and HIV/AIDS: What Do Men Have to Do with It?" *Current Sociology* 49(6): 23-37.
- 29 Rivers, K. and P. Aggleton. 2001. *Men and the HIV Epidemic*. New York, United Nations Development Programme.
- 30 Weiss, E. and G.R. Gupta. 1998. Op. cit.
- 31 Rivers, K. and P. Aggleton. 2001. Op. cit.
- 32 Magongo, B., S. Magwaza, V. Mathambo and N. Makhanya. 2002. "National Report on the Assessment of the Public Sector's Voluntary Counselling and Testing Programme". Durban: Health Systems Trust.
- 33 Weiss, E. and G.R. Gupta. 1998. *Bridging the Gap: Addressing Gender and Sexuality in HIV Prevention*. Washington, DC: International Center for Research on Women.
- 34 Hudspeth, J., W.D.F. Venter, A. Van Rie, J. Wing and C. Feldman. 2004. "Access to and early outcomes of a public South African antiretroviral clinic", in *The Southern African Journal of Epidemiology and Infection* 19(2): 48-51.
- 35 Nachega, J., M. Hislop, D. Dowdy, M. Lo, S. Omer, L. Regensberg, R. Chaisson and G. Maartens. 2006. "Adherence to Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy Assessed by Pharmacy Claims Predicts Survival in HIV-Infected South African Adults", in *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 43(1): 78-84.
- 36 Population Council. 2004. "Involving Young Men in HIV Prevention Programs: Operations research on gender-based approaches in Brazil, Tanzania, and India", in *Horizons*. New York: Population Council.
- 37 Rivers, K. and P. Aggleton. 2001. Op. cit.
- 38 Population Council. 2004. Op. cit.

CHAPTER 5

- 1 Sen A. 1993. "Capability and well-being", in *The Quality of Life. A study prepared for World Institute for Development Economics Research*, edited by M. Nussbaum and A. Sen. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2 UNDP. 2004. *Human Development Report: Cultural liberty in today's diverse world*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- 3 World Bank. 2007. *Socio-economic differences in health, nutrition and population within developing countries, An Overview, Country reports on HNP and poverty*. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- 4 Ibid.
- 5 Merrick, T. 2002. "Population and poverty: New views on an old controversy", in *International Family Planning Perspectives*. 28(1).
- 6 Abbasi-Shavazi, M. 2002. "Recent changes and the future of fertility in Iran". Report presented at the United Nations Expert Group meeting on Completing the Fertility Transition (ESA/P/WP.172). New York: United Nations.
- 7 Cleland, J. 1994. *The determinants of reproductive change in Bangladesh: Success in a challenging environment*. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- 8 Unnithan, M. 2004. "Conception technologies, local healers and negotiations around childbearing in Rajasthan". Chapter 5 in *Reproductive Agency, Medicine and the State: Cultural Transformations in Childbearing, Fertility, Reproduction and Sexuality*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- 9 UNFPA. 2006. "Facts About Safe Motherhood". Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/mothers/facts.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 10 WHO. 2004. *Making pregnancy safer: The critical role of the skilled attendant—A joint statement by WHO, ICM and FIGO*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 11 WHO. 2008. "Proportion of births attended by a skilled health worker—2008 updates". Fact Sheet, Department of Reproductive Health and Research Fact Sheet. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 12 Wilder, J. 2008. "Ethiopia's Health Extension Program: Pathfinder International's support 2003-2007". Addis Ababa: Pathfinder International.
- 13 UNAIDS. 2007. *2007 AIDS epidemic update—Joint report of UNAIDS and WHO*. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.
- 14 United Nations. 2006. *International migration and development, Report of the Secretary General (A/60/871)*. New York: United Nations.
- 15 World Bank. 2008. *Global Economic Prospects 2006. Technology Diffusion in the Developing World*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- 16 Fajnzylber, P. and H. Lopez. 2006. *Close to Home: The Development Impact of Remittances in Latin America*. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- 17 UNFPA. 2006. *State of World Population: A Passage to Hope—Women and International Migration*. New York: UNFPA.
- 18 Unnithan, M. 2004. Op. cit.
- 19 Ibid.

CHAPTER 6

- 1 Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. 2008. *SIPRI Yearbook 2008: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2 El Jack, A. 2003. *Gender and Armed Conflict*. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies.
- 3 Women for Women International. 2007. "Ending Violence Against Women in Eastern Congo: Preparing Men to Advocate for Women's Rights", in *Women for Women Quarterly Report, Winter 2007*. Website: <http://www.womenforwomen.org/>

- news-women-for-women/files/MensLeadershipFullReport_002.pdf, accessed 15 June 2008.
- 4 Byrne, B. 1996. "Towards a gendered understanding of conflict", in Institute for Development Studies *Bulletin* 27(3) 31-40. Sussex: IDS.
 - 5 The Advocates for Human Rights. 2008. "Sexual Assault During Armed Conflict". Stop Violence Against Women website: www.stopvaw.org/Sexual_Assault_During_Armed_Conflict.html, accessed 15 June 2008.
 - 6 Dolan, C. 2002. "Collapsing Masculinities and Weak States", in F. Cleaver, ed., *Masculinities Matter*. London: Zed Books.
 - 7 Byrne, B. 1996. Op. cit.
 - 8 UNICEF, UNFPA, UNIFEM. 2008. *A Rapid Assessment of Gender-based Violence During the Post-Election Violence in Kenya*. New York: UNICEF, UNFPA, UNIFEM.
 - 9 Dolan, C. 2002. Op. cit.
 - 10 United Nations. 2000. "United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security." (S/RES/1325). New York: United Nations.
 - 11 United Nations. 2000. *Windhoek Declaration and the Namibia Plan of Action on Mainstreaming a Gender Perspective in Multidimensional Peace Support Operations*. Adopted in Windhoek, Namibia on 31 May 2000. Website: www.un.org/womenwatch/osagi/wps/windhoek_declaration.pdf, accessed 15 June 2008.
 - 12 El Jack, A. 2003. *Gender and Armed Conflict*. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies.
 - 13 UNFPA. 2006. *Women are the Fabric: Reproductive Health for Communities in Crisis*. New York: UNFPA.
 - 14 Byrne, B. 1996. Op. cit.
 - 15 El Jack, A. 2003. Op. cit.
 - 16 Ibid.
 - 17 Ibid.
 - 18 Ibid.
 - 19 Ibid.
 - 20 UNICEF, UNFPA, UNIFEM. 2008. Op. cit.
 - 21 Ibid.
 - 22 Best, M. and P. Hussey. 2005. *A Culture of Peace: Women, Faith and Reconciliation*. London: Catholic Institute for International Relations.
 - 23 Byrne, B. 1996. Op. cit.
 - 24 Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. 2008. *Disabilities among Refugees and Conflict Affected Populations*. New York: Women's Commission.
 - 25 Women for Women International. 2007. Op. cit.
 - 26 Magcalen-Fernandez, E. 2006. *Conflict, State Fragility and Women's Reproductive Health: The Case of Basilan, Philippines*. Washington DC: USAID.
 - 27 Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. 2008. *Disabilities among Refugees and Conflict Affected Populations*. New York: Women's Commission.
 - 28 The Pew Forum on Religion and Public Life. 2008. "Ugandan Religious Leaders Set Aside Rivalries in Pursuit of Peace". *News Update*. Washington DC: Pew Forum. Website: <http://pewforum.org/news/display.php?NewsID=14725>, accessed 20 June 2008.
 - 29 UNFPA. 2006. Op. cit.
 - 30 Catholic Relief Services. 2008. *Newsletter*. Website: <http://crs.org/peacebuilding/dialogue.cfm>, accessed 19 June 2008.
 - 31 Islamic Relief Worldwide. 2008. Website: <http://www.islamic-relief.com/>, accessed 19 June 2008.
 - 32 UNFPA. 2008. "Protecting Reproductive Health in Times of Crisis". *UNFPA Fact Sheet*. Website: <http://www.unfpa.org/emergencies/rh.htm>, accessed 15 June 2008.
 - 33 Refugee Studies Centre. 1999. "Culture in Exile", in *Forced Migration Review*. Oslo: Refugee Studies Centre. Website: <http://www.fmreview.org/FMRpdfs/FMR06/fmr6full.pdf>, accessed 15 June 2008.
 - 34 Women for Women International. 2006. "Psychosocial Challenges and Interventions for Women Affected by Conflict", in *Critical Half: Bi-Annual Journal of Women for Women International*. 4(1): Summer 2006. Website: <http://www.womenforwomen.org/documents/CH5.pdf>, accessed 15 June 2008.
 - 35 Ibid.
 - 36 International Crisis Group. 2006. "Beyond Victimhood: Women's Peacebuilding in Sudan, Congo and Uganda." *Africa Report No. 112*, 28 June 2006. Website: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=4185&f=1>, accessed 15 June 2008.
 - 37 Refugee Studies Centre. 1999. Op. cit.
 - 38 Ibid.
 - 39 Women for Women International. 2006. Op. cit.
 - 40 Ibid.