

Monitoring ICPD Goals — Selected Indicators

| | Indicators of Mortality | | | Indicators of Education | | | | Reproductive Health Indicators | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| | Infant mortality Total per 1,000 live births | Life expectancy M / F | Maternal mortality ratio | Primary enrolment (gross) M / F | Proportion reaching grade 5 M / F | Secondary enrolment (gross) M / F | % Illiterate (>15 years) M / F | Contraceptive knowledge % knowing method | % knowing source | Births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | Contraceptive prevalence Any method | Modern methods |
| World Total | 57 | 63.3 / 67.6 | | | | | | | | 65 | 58 | 50 |
| More-developed regions (*) | 9 | 71.1 / 78.7 | | | | | | | | 31 | 70 | 51 |
| Less-developed regions (+) | 63 | 61.8 / 65.0 | | | | | | | | 71 | 55 | 50 |
| Least-developed countries (‡) | 99 | 49.6 / 51.5 | | | | | | | | 128 | | |
| Africa (1) | 87 | 50.0 / 52.8 | | | | | | | | 119 | 20 | 16 |
| Eastern Africa | 101 | 44.4 / 46.4 | | | | | | | | 132 | | |
| Burundi | 119 | 41.0 / 43.8 | 1,300 | 55 / 46 | 76 / 78 | 8 / 5 | 48 / 67 | 70 | 62 | 55 | 9 | 1 |
| Eritrea | 91 | 49.3 / 52.4 | 1,400 | 59 / 48 | 73 / 67 | 24 / 17 | | | | 119 | 5 | 4 |
| Ethiopia | 116 | 42.4 / 44.3 | 1,400 | 48 / 27 | 57 / 53 | 13 / 10 | 60 / 74 | 63 | | 152 | 4 | 2 |
| Kenya | 66 | 51.1 / 53.0 | 650 | 85 / 85 | 60 / 62 | 26 / 22 | 14 / 31 | 96 | 88 | 95 | 33 | 28 |
| Madagascar | 83 | 56.0 / 59.0 | 660 | 92 / 91 | 49 / 33 | 16 / 16 | | | 45 | 137 | 17 | 5 |
| Malawi | 138 | 38.9 / 39.6 | 620 | 140 / 127 | 38 / 48 | 21 / 12 | 28 / 59 | 90 | 80 | 162 | 22 | 14 |
| Mauritius (2) | 16 | 67.9 / 75.1 | 112 | 107 / 106 | 98 / 99 | 63 / 66 | 14 / 22 | 100 | | 37 | 75 | 49 |
| Mozambique | 114 | 43.9 / 46.6 | 1,500 | 70 / 50 | 52 / 39 | 9 / 6 | 46 / 77 | | | 128 | 6 | 6 |
| Rwanda | 124 | 39.4 / 41.7 | 1,300 | 83 / 80 | 58 / 60 | 12 / 9 | 31 / 48 | 98 | 86 | 56 | 21 | 13 |
| Somalia | 122 | 45.4 / 48.6 | | | | | | | | 213 | | |
| Uganda | 107 | 38.9 / 40.4 | 550 | 81 / 68 | 82 / 73 | 15 / 9 | 26 / 50 | 82 | 74 | 180 | 15 | 8 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 82 | 46.8 / 49.1 | 530 | 67 / 66 | 81 / 85 | 6 / 5 | 20 / 41 | 74 | 66 | 125 | 18 | 13 |
| Zambia | 82 | 39.5 / 40.6 | 230 | 91 / 86 | 89 / 84 | 34 / 21 | 18 / 35 | 89 | 81 | 134 | 25 | 14 |
| Zimbabwe | 69 | 43.6 / 44.7 | 280 | 115 / 111 | 78 / 79 | 52 / 45 | 7 / 14 | 96 | 93 | 89 | 48 | 42 |
| Middle Africa (3) | 95 | 48.6 / 51.7 | | | | | | | | 196 | | |
| Angola | 125 | 44.9 / 48.1 | 1,500 | 96 / 88 | | 18 / 9 | | | | 219 | | |
| Cameroon | 74 | 53.4 / 56.0 | 550 | 93 / 84 | 64 / 69 | 32 / 22 | 23 / 39 | 72 | 54 | 140 | 16 | 4 |
| Central African Republic | 98 | 42.9 / 46.9 | 700 | 69 / 45 | 39 / 32 | 15 / 6 | 46 / 73 | | | 142 | 15 | 3 |
| Chad | 112 | 45.7 / 48.7 | 900 | 76 / 39 | 62 / 53 | 15 / 4 | | | | 185 | | |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of (4) | 90 | 49.2 / 52.3 | | 86 / 59 | 68 / 58 | 32 / 19 | | | | 217 | 8 | 2 |
| Congo, Republic of | 90 | 46.3 / 50.8 | 890 | 120 / 109 | 40 / 78 | 62 / 45 | 17 / 33 | | | 141 | | |
| Gabon | 87 | 51.1 / 53.8 | 500 | | 58 / 61 | | | | | 172 | | |
| Northern Africa (5) | 52 | 63.3 / 66.4 | | | | | | | | 50 | | |
| Algeria | 44 | 67.5 / 70.3 | 140 | 113 / 102 | 94 / 95 | 65 / 62 | 29 / 55 | 99 | | 25 | 52 | 49 |
| Egypt | 51 | 64.7 / 67.9 | 170 | 107 / 94 | 95 / 93 | 80 / 70 | 37 / 62 | 100 | 93 | 65 | 47 | 46 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 28 | 68.3 / 72.2 | 220 | 110 / 111 | | 61 / 57 | 13 / 40 | | | 56 | 40 | 26 |
| Morocco | 51 | 64.8 / 68.5 | 372 | 97 / 74 | 79 / 77 | 44 / 34 | 42 / 70 | 99 | 94 | 50 | 50 | 42 |
| Sudan | 71 | 53.6 / 56.4 | 370 | 55 / 47 | 90 / 95 | 23 / 20 | 37 / 62 | 71 | 60 | 52 | 8 | 6 |
| Tunisia | 30 | 68.4 / 70.7 | | 120 / 113 | 90 / 92 | 66 / 63 | 24 / 47 | 99 | 97 | 13 | 60 | 51 |
| Southern Africa | 62 | 51.5 / 57.5 | | | | | | | | 71 | | |
| Botswana | 59 | 46.2 / 48.4 | 250 | 107 / 108 | 87 / 93 | 62 / 68 | 30 / 25 | 95 | 95 | 78 | 33 | 32 |
| Lesotho | 93 | 54.7 / 57.3 | 610 | 102 / 114 | 72 / 87 | 25 / 37 | 30 / 8 | 79 | | 86 | 23 | 19 |
| Namibia | 65 | 51.8 / 53.0 | 220 | 130 / 132 | 80 / 84 | 56 / 66 | 20 / 23 | 89 | 78 | 105 | 29 | 26 |
| South Africa | 59 | 51.5 / 58.1 | 230 | 133 / 129 | 72 / 79 | 87 / 102 | 16 / 18 | | | 68 | 50 | 49 |
| Western Africa (6) | 90 | 48.6 / 51.3 | | | | | | | | 136 | | |
| Benin | 88 | 51.7 / 55.2 | 500 | 98 / 57 | 64 / 57 | 24 / 10 | 55 / 81 | 40 | | 116 | 16 | 3 |
| Burkina Faso | 99 | 43.6 / 45.2 | 930 | 48 / 31 | 74 / 77 | 11 / 6 | 71 / 90 | 66 | 30 | 157 | 8 | 4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 87 | 46.2 / 47.3 | 600 | 82 / 61 | 77 / 71 | 33 / 16 | 51 / 70 | 26 | | 133 | 11 | 5 |
| Ghana | 66 | 58.3 / 61.8 | 740 | 81 / 69 | 81 / 79 | 44 / 28 | 25 / 47 | 76 | 70 | 113 | 20 | 10 |
| Guinea | 124 | 46.0 / 47.0 | 880 | 62 / 33 | 85 / 68 | 18 / 6 | | | | 193 | 2 | 1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 130 | 43.5 / 46.5 | 910 | 79 / 45 | | 10 / 4 | 53 / 84 | | | 190 | | |
| Liberia | 116 | 46.1 / 48.5 | | 51 / 28 | | 31 / 13 | 38 / 72 | 72 | 48 | 213 | 6 | 5 |
| Mali | 118 | 52.0 / 54.6 | 580 | 55 / 35 | 87 / 82 | 13 / 7 | 60 / 75 | 42 | 30 | 181 | 7 | 5 |
| Mauritania | 92 | 51.9 / 55.1 | 800 | 84 / 75 | 61 / 68 | 21 / 11 | 51 / 73 | 61 | | 135 | 3 | 1 |
| Niger | 115 | 46.9 / 50.1 | 593 | 36 / 22 | 72 / 74 | 9 / 5 | 80 / 93 | 76 | 33 | 199 | 4 | 2 |
| Nigeria | 81 | 48.7 / 51.5 | 1,000 | 109 / 87 | | 36 / 30 | 34 / 53 | 46 | 34 | 121 | 6 | 3 |
| Senegal | 63 | 50.5 / 54.2 | 510 | 75 / 61 | 89 / 81 | 20 / 12 | 57 / 77 | 74 | 44 | 119 | 13 | 8 |
| Sierra Leone | 170 | 35.8 / 38.7 | 1,800 | 60 / 41 | | 22 / 13 | | 78 | | 202 | | |
| Togo | 84 | 47.6 / 50.1 | 640 | 140 / 99 | 74 / 58 | 40 / 15 | 34 / 65 | 94 | 81 | 120 | 12 | 3 |
| Asia | 57 | 64.8 / 67.9 | | | | | | | | 57 | 60 | 56 |
| Eastern Asia (7) | 38 | 68.8 / 73.4 | | | | | | | | 5 | | |
| China | 41 | 67.9 / 72.0 | 115 | 120 / 120 | 93 / 94 | 73 / 66 | 10 / 27 | | | 5 | 83 | 83 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 22 | 68.9 / 75.1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 62 | 53 |
| Hong Kong, China (8) | 6 | 75.8 / 81.4 | 7 | 93 / 95 | 99 / 100 | 71 / 76 | 4 / 13 | 98 | | 7 | 86 | 79 |
| Japan | 4 | 76.8 / 82.9 | 8 | 102 / 102 | 100 / 100 | 103 / 104 | | | | 4 | 59 | 53 |

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| | Indicators of Mortality | | | Indicators of Education | | | Reproductive Health Indicators | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|----|--|--|-----------|
| | Infant mortality Total per 1,000 live births | Life expectancy M / F | Maternal mortality ratio | Primary enrolment (gross) M / F | Proportion reaching grade 5 M / F | Secondary enrolment (gross) M / F | % Illiterate (>15 years) M / F | Contraceptive knowledge % knowing method % knowing source | | Births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | Contraceptive prevalence Any method Modern methods | |
| Mongolia | 51 | 64.4 / 67.3 | 65 | 86 / 91 | | 48 / 65 | | | | 47 | 61 | 25 |
| Republic of Korea | 10 | 68.8 / 76.0 | 30 | 94 / 94 | 100 / 100 | 102 / 102 | 1 / 5 | 100 | 94 | 4 | 79 | 69 |
| South Eastern Asia | 46 | 63.7 / 67.8 | | | | | | | | 48 | | |
| Cambodia | 103 | 51.5 / 55.0 | 900 | 119 / 100 | 56 / 42 | 36 / 21 | | | | 14 | | |
| Indonesia | 48 | 63.3 / 67.0 | 390 | 117 / 112 | 96 / 81 | 52 / 44 | 10 / 22 | 95 | 93 | 58 | 55 | 52 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 93 | 52.0 / 54.5 | 650 | 123 / 101 | 55 / 51 | 35 / 23 | | | | 104 | 19 | 15 |
| Malaysia | 11 | 69.9 / 74.3 | 43 | 101 / 103 | 98 / 100 | 57 / 65 | 11 / 21 | 99 | 94 | 25 | 48 | 31 |
| Myanmar | 79 | 58.5 / 61.8 | 580 | 122 / 117 | | 29 / 30 | 12 / 22 | | | 26 | 17 | 14 |
| Philippines | 36 | 66.5 / 70.2 | 208 | 109 / 110 | 75 / 75 | 77 / 78 | 6 / 6 | 97 | 93 | 43 | 40 | 25 |
| Singapore | 5 | 74.9 / 79.3 | 10 | 103 / 99 | 100 / 100 | 69 / 65 | 5 / 14 | 98 | 95 | 7 | 74 | 73 |
| Thailand | 29 | 65.8 / 72.0 | 200 | 98 / 96 | | 57 / 56 | 4 / 8 | 100 | 99 | 70 | 74 | 72 |
| Viet Nam | 38 | 64.9 / 69.6 | 105 | 106 / 100 | | 48 / 46 | 5 / 12 | 95 | | 27 | 65 | 44 |
| South Central Asia | 73 | 61.8 / 62.9 | | | | | | | | 103 | | |
| Afghanistan | 152 | 45.0 / 46.0 | | 64 / 32 | 86 / 80 | 32 / 12 | 54 / 84 | 4 | | 153 | 2 | 2 |
| Bangladesh | 79 | 58.1 / 58.2 | 850 | 77 / 66 | 18 / 26 | 25 / 13 | 51 / 74 | 100 | 98 | 115 | 49 | 41 |
| Bhutan | 63 | 59.5 / 62.0 | | | 81 / 84 | | | | | 71 | 19 | |
| India | 72 | 62.3 / 62.9 | 437 | 109 / 90 | 62 / 55 | 59 / 39 | 35 / 62 | 95 | | 112 | 41 | 37 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 35 | 68.5 / 70.0 | 120 | 102 / 95 | 92 / 89 | 81 / 73 | 21 / 37 | 91 | | 29 | 65 | 45 |
| Nepal | 83 | 57.6 / 57.1 | 1,500 | 127 / 90 | 52 / 52 | 50 / 25 | 47 / 81 | 93 | 80 | 120 | 29 | 26 |
| Pakistan | 74 | 62.9 / 65.1 | 340 | 101 / 45 | | 33 / 17 | 46 / 76 | 78 | 46 | 90 | 18 | 13 |
| Sri Lanka | 18 | 70.9 / 75.4 | 30 | 110 / 108 | 83 / 84 | 72 / 78 | 6 / 13 | 99 | 98 | 20 | 66 | 43 |
| Western Asia (9) | 51 | 65.9 / 70.2 | | | | | | | | 57 | | |
| Iraq | 95 | 60.9 / 63.9 | 310 | 92 / 78 | 84 / 84 | 51 / 33 | | | | 45 | 14 | 11 |
| Israel | 8 | 75.7 / 79.7 | 7 | 96 / 96 | | 89 / 87 | 3 / 7 | | | 19 | | |
| Jordan | 26 | 68.9 / 71.5 | 150 | | 98 / 99 | | 10 / 20 | 100 | 95 | 43 | 35 | 27 |
| Kuwait | 12 | 74.1 / 78.2 | 18 | 76 / 74 | | 65 / 65 | 18 / 24 | | | 34 | 35 | 32 |
| Lebanon | 29 | 68.1 / 71.7 | 300 | 113 / 108 | | 78 / 85 | 10 / 23 | 91 | | 26 | 53 | 18 |
| Oman | 25 | 68.9 / 73.3 | | 80 / 76 | 96 / 96 | 68 / 65 | 25 / 49 | | | 80 | 22 | 19 |
| Saudi Arabia | 23 | 69.9 / 73.4 | 18 | 77 / 75 | 87 / 92 | 65 / 57 | 20 / 41 | | | 113 | | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 33 | 66.7 / 71.2 | 179 | 106 / 96 | 93 / 94 | 45 / 40 | 15 / 46 | 78 | | 44 | 36 | 28 |
| Turkey (10) | 45 | 66.5 / 71.7 | 180 | 107 / 102 | 92 / 93 | 67 / 45 | 8 / 28 | 99 | 95 | 44 | 63 | 35 |
| United Arab Emirates | 16 | 73.9 / 76.5 | | 96 / 92 | 98 / 98 | 76 / 84 | 27 / 25 | | | 73 | 27 | 24 |
| Yemen | 80 | 57.4 / 58.4 | 1,400 | 100 / 40 | | 53 / 14 | 38 / 82 | 60 | 27 | 102 | 13 | 10 |
| Europe | 12 | 69.2 / 77.4 | | | | | | | | 25 | 72 | 46 |
| Eastern Europe | 18 | 63.3 / 73.9 | | | | | | | | 38 | | |
| Bulgaria | 17 | 67.6 / 74.7 | 20 | 100 / 98 | 91 / 90 | 77 / 77 | 1 / 3 | | | 49 | 76 | 7 |
| Czech Republic | 6 | 70.3 / 77.4 | 7 | 105 / 103 | | 97 / 100 | | | | 23 | 69 | 45 |
| Hungary | 10 | 66.8 / 74.9 | 14 | 104 / 102 | 98 / 98 | 96 / 99 | 1 / 1 | | | 28 | 73 | 59 |
| Poland | 15 | 68.2 / 76.9 | 10 | 97 / 96 | | 98 / 97 | 0 / 0 | | | 23 | 75 | 26 |
| Romania | 23 | 66.2 / 73.9 | 41 | 104 / 103 | | 79 / 78 | 1 / 4 | | | 36 | 57 | 14 |
| Slovakia | 11 | 69.2 / 76.7 | 8 | 102 / 102 | | 92 / 96 | | | | 32 | 74 | 42 |
| Northern Europe (11) | 8 | 73.5 / 79.5 | | | | | | | | 24 | | |
| Denmark | 7 | 73.0 / 78.3 | 9 | 102 / 101 | 100 / 99 | 120 / 123 | | | | 9 | 78 | 71 |
| Estonia | 19 | 63.0 / 74.5 | 52 | 95 / 93 | 96 / 97 | 100 / 108 | | | | 38 | 70 | 56 |
| Finland | 6 | 73.0 / 80.6 | 11 | 99 / 99 | 100 / 100 | 107 / 125 | | | | 10 | 80 | 77 |
| Ireland | 7 | 73.6 / 79.2 | 10 | 104 / 104 | 100 / 100 | 112 / 120 | | | | 19 | | |
| Latvia | 18 | 62.5 / 74.4 | 15 | 98 / 93 | | 82 / 85 | 0 / 1 | | | 27 | 48 | 39 |
| Lithuania | 21 | 64.3 / 75.6 | 13 | 100 / 96 | | 85 / 88 | 1 / 1 | | | 37 | 59 | 20 |
| Norway | 5 | 75.2 / 81.1 | 6 | 99 / 99 | 100 / 100 | 119 / 113 | | | | 13 | 74 | 69 |
| Sweden | 5 | 76.3 / 80.8 | 7 | 105 / 107 | 98 / 97 | 126 / 148 | | | | 7 | 78 | 71 |
| United Kingdom | 7 | 74.5 / 79.8 | 9 | 114 / 116 | | 123 / 144 | | | | 29 | 82 | 78 |
| Southern Europe (12) | 10 | 73.7 / 80.1 | | | | | | | | 14 | | |
| Albania | 30 | 69.9 / 75.9 | 28 | 106 / 108 | 81 / 83 | 37 / 38 | | | | 34 | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 15 | 70.5 / 75.9 | | | | | | | | 28 | | |
| Croatia | 10 | 68.8 / 76.5 | 12 | 88 / 87 | | 81 / 83 | 1 / 4 | | | 19 | | |
| Greece | 8 | 75.6 / 80.7 | 10 | 94 / 94 | 99 / 100 | 95 / 96 | 2 / 6 | | | 13 | | |
| Italy | 7 | 75.0 / 81.2 | 12 | 101 / 100 | 100 / 100 | 94 / 94 | 1 / 2 | | | 7 | 78 | 32 |
| Macedonia (The former Yugoslav Republic of) | 23 | 70.9 / 75.3 | 22 | 100 / 98 | 95 / 95 | 64 / 62 | | | | 42 | | |
| Portugal | 9 | 71.8 / 78.9 | 15 | 131 / 125 | | 102 / 111 | 7 / 13 | | | 20 | 66 | 32 |
| Slovenia | 7 | 70.6 / 78.2 | 5 | 98 / 98 | | 90 / 93 | 0 / 1 | | | 17 | | |
| Spain | 7 | 74.5 / 81.5 | 7 | 110 / 108 | 98 / 99 | 116 / 128 | 2 / 4 | | | 8 | 59 | 37 |
| Yugoslavia | 18 | 70.2 / 75.5 | 12 | 69 / 70 | | 60 / 64 | | | | 39 | 55 | 12 |

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|---|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|----|--|---|-----------|-----------|
| | Infant mortality Total per 1,000 live births | Life expectancy M / F | Maternal mortality ratio | Primary enrolment (gross) M / F | Proportion reaching grade 5 M / F | Secondary enrolment (gross) M / F | % Illiterate (>15 years) M / F | Contraceptive knowledge % knowing method % knowing source | | Births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | Contraceptive prevalence Any method Modern methods | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Europe (13) | 6 | 74.1 / 80.8 | | | | | | | | | 10 | | |
| Austria | 6 | 73.7 / 80.2 | 10 | 101 / 101 | | 106 / 102 | | | | | 18 | 71 | 56 |
| Belgium | 7 | 73.8 / 80.6 | 10 | 103 / 102 | | 141 / 152 | | | | | 11 | 79 | 75 |
| France | 6 | 74.2 / 82.0 | 15 | 107 / 105 | | 112 / 111 | | | | | 9 | 75 | 70 |
| Germany | 5 | 73.9 / 80.2 | 22 | 102 / 102 | | 105 / 103 | | | | | 11 | 75 | 72 |
| Netherlands | 6 | 75.0 / 80.7 | 12 | 108 / 106 | 93 / 96 | 141 / 134 | | | | | 4 | 79 | 76 |
| Switzerland | 6 | 75.4 / 81.8 | 6 | | | | | | | | 4 | 71 | 65 |
| Latin America & Caribbean | 36 | 66.1 / 72.6 | | | | | | | | | 76 | 66 | 57 |
| Caribbean (14) | 36 | 66.3 / 71.0 | | | | | | | | | 74 | | |
| Cuba | 9 | 74.2 / 78.0 | 36 | 108 / 104 | | 76 / 85 | 4 / 4 | 100 | | | 65 | 70 | 68 |
| Dominican Republic | 34 | 69.0 / 73.1 | 110 | 103 / 104 | | 34 / 47 | 18 / 19 | 100 | 96 | | 89 | 64 | 60 |
| Haiti | 68 | 51.4 / 56.2 | 600 | 49 / 46 | 47 / 46 | 21 / 20 | 53 / 59 | 81 | 66 | | 70 | 18 | 13 |
| Jamaica | 22 | 72.9 / 76.8 | 120 | 100 / 99 | 93 / 98 | 63 / 67 | 20 / 11 | 99 | | | 91 | 62 | 58 |
| Puerto Rico | 12 | 69.4 / 78.5 | | | | | 7 / 7 | | | | 70 | 64 | 57 |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 15 | 71.5 / 76.2 | 90 | 99 / 98 | 98 / 99 | 72 / 75 | 2 / 3 | 97 | 96 | | 40 | 53 | 45 |
| Central America | 33 | 68.4 / 74.0 | | | | | | | | | 81 | | |
| Belize | 29 | 73.4 / 76.1 | | 123 / 119 | 70 / 71 | 47 / 52 | | 95 | | | 99 | 47 | 42 |
| Costa Rica | 12 | 74.3 / 78.9 | 55 | 104 / 103 | 86 / 89 | 45 / 50 | 5 / 5 | 100 | 99 | | 85 | 75 | 65 |
| El Salvador | 32 | 66.5 / 72.5 | 300 | 93 / 92 | 76 / 77 | 32 / 36 | 21 / 27 | 98 | | | 95 | 53 | 48 |
| Guatemala | 46 | 61.4 / 67.2 | 190 | 94 / 82 | 52 / 47 | 27 / 25 | 27 / 43 | 70 | 64 | | 119 | 31 | 26 |
| Honduras | 35 | 67.5 / 72.3 | 220 | 110 / 112 | 45 / 51 | 29 / 37 | 30 / 31 | 95 | | | 115 | 50 | 41 |
| Mexico | 31 | 69.5 / 75.5 | 110 | 116 / 113 | 85 / 86 | 61 / 61 | 8 / 13 | 91 | 72 | | 70 | 67 | 58 |
| Nicaragua | 43 | 65.8 / 70.6 | 160 | 101 / 104 | 52 / 57 | 41 / 47 | 37 / 37 | 97 | | | 152 | 49 | 45 |
| Panama | 21 | 71.8 / 76.4 | 55 | 108 / 104 | 80 / 84 | 61 / 65 | 9 / 10 | 95 | | | 82 | 58 | 54 |
| South America (15) | 37 | 65.3 / 72.3 | | | | | | | | | 73 | | |
| Argentina | 22 | 69.7 / 76.8 | 100 | 114 / 113 | | 73 / 81 | 4 / 4 | | | | 65 | | |
| Bolivia | 66 | 59.8 / 63.2 | 370 | 99 / 90 | 63 / 58 | 40 / 34 | 10 / 25 | 73 | 66 | | 79 | 45 | 17 |
| Brazil | 42 | 63.1 / 71.0 | 160 | 107 / 98 | | 31 / 36 | 17 / 17 | 100 | 95 | | 72 | 77 | 71 |
| Chile | 13 | 72.3 / 78.3 | 180 | 103 / 100 | 100 / 100 | 72 / 78 | 5 / 5 | | | | 49 | | |
| Colombia | 30 | 67.3 / 74.3 | 100 | 113 / 112 | 70 / 76 | 65 / 69 | 10 / 10 | 98 | 94 | | 88 | 72 | 59 |
| Ecuador | 46 | 67.3 / 72.5 | 150 | 123 / 122 | 84 / 86 | 50 / 50 | 8 / 12 | 89 | 88 | | 72 | 57 | 46 |
| Paraguay | 39 | 67.5 / 72.0 | 190 | 113 / 110 | 70 / 73 | 42 / 45 | 7 / 10 | 98 | 90 | | 76 | 56 | 41 |
| Peru | 45 | 65.9 / 70.9 | 280 | 125 / 121 | 78 / 74 | 72 / 67 | 7 / 17 | 96 | 89 | | 58 | 64 | 41 |
| Uruguay | 18 | 70.5 / 78.0 | 85 | 109 / 108 | 97 / 99 | 75 / 90 | 3 / 2 | | | | 70 | | |
| Venezuela | 21 | 70.0 / 75.7 | 200 | 90 / 93 | 86 / 92 | 33 / 46 | 8 / 9 | 98 | 68 | | 98 | 49 | 37 |
| Northern America (16) | 7 | 73.6 / 80.2 | | | | | | | | | 56 | 71 | 68 |
| Canada | 6 | 76.1 / 81.8 | 6 | 103 / 101 | | 105 / 105 | | | | | 23 | 75 | 74 |
| United States of America | 7 | 73.4 / 80.1 | 12 | 103 / 101 | | 98 / 97 | | | | | 59 | 71 | 67 |
| Oceania | 24 | 71.4 / 76.3 | | | | | | | | | 28 | 29 | 22 |
| Australia-New Zealand | 6 | 75.2 / 80.9 | | | | | | | | | 22 | 76 | 72 |
| Australia (17) | 6 | 75.5 / 81.1 | 9 | 101 / 101 | | 149 / 148 | | | | | 20 | 76 | 72 |
| Melanesia (18) | 53 | 59.9 / 62.2 | | | | | | | | | 34 | | |
| New Caledonia | 11 | 69.2 / 76.3 | | 127 / 123 | 96 / 94 | 80 / 88 | | | | | 55 | | |
| New Zealand | 7 | 74.1 / 79.7 | 25 | 99 / 99 | 99 / 99 | 111 / 117 | | | | | 34 | 75 | 72 |
| Papua New Guinea | 61 | 57.2 / 58.7 | 930 | 87 / 74 | 72 / 74 | 17 / 11 | | | | | 24 | 26 | 20 |
| Vanuatu | 39 | 65.5 / 69.5 | | 101 / 94 | 90 / 91 | 23 / 18 | | | | | 74 | | |
| Countries with Economies in Transition of the Former USSR (19) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 26 | 67.2 / 73.6 | 21 | 87 / 91 | | 100 / 79 | | | | | 41 | | |
| Azerbaijan | 36 | 65.5 / 74.1 | 44 | 108 / 105 | | 73 / 81 | | | | | 17 | | |
| Belarus | 23 | 62.2 / 73.9 | 22 | 100 / 96 | | 91 / 95 | 0 / 2 | | | | 36 | 50 | 42 |
| Georgia | 20 | 68.5 / 76.8 | 19 | 89 / 88 | | 78 / 76 | | | | | 47 | | |
| Kazakhstan | 35 | 62.8 / 72.5 | 53 | 97 / 98 | | 82 / 91 | | | | | 54 | 59 | 46 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 40 | 63.3 / 71.9 | 32 | 106 / 103 | | 75 / 83 | | | | | 40 | | |
| Republic of Moldova | 29 | 63.5 / 71.5 | 33 | 98 / 97 | | 79 / 82 | 1 / 3 | | | | 32 | 74 | 50 |
| Russian Federation | 18 | 60.6 / 72.8 | 53 | 108 / 107 | | 84 / 91 | 0 / 2 | | | | 45 | | |
| Tajikistan | 57 | 64.2 / 70.2 | 74 | 97 / 94 | | 83 / 74 | 1 / 2 | | | | 35 | | |
| Turkmenistan | 55 | 61.9 / 68.9 | 44 | | | | | | | | 20 | | |
| Ukraine | 19 | 63.8 / 73.7 | 30 | 87 / 87 | | 88 / 95 | | | | | 36 | | |
| Uzbekistan | 44 | 64.3 / 70.7 | 24 | 79 / 77 | | 100 / 88 | | | | | 35 | 56 | 52 |

Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

| | Total population (millions) (1999) | Projected population (millions) (2025) | Avg. pop. growth rate (%) (1995-2000) | % urban (1995) | Urban growth rate (1995-2000) | Population/ha arable and perm. crop land | Total fertility rate (1995-2000) | % births with skilled attendants | GNP per capita PPP\$ (1995) | Per capita central gov. expenditures (PPPS) Education | Health | External population assistance (US\$,000) | Under-5 mortality M / F | Per capita energy consumption | Access to safe water |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| World Total | 5,978.4 | 7,823.7 | 1.3 | 45 | 2.5 | | 2.71 | 58 | | | | (1,646,074) | 80 / 80 | | |
| More-developed regions (*) | 1,185.2 | 1,214.9 | 0.3 | 75 | 0.7 | | 1.57 | 99 | | | | | 13 / 10 | | |
| Less-developed regions (+) | 4,793.2 | 6,608.8 | 1.6 | 38 | 3.3 | | 3.00 | 53 | | | | | 87 / 88 | | |
| Least-developed countries (‡) | 629.6 | 1,092.6 | 2.4 | 22 | 5.2 | | 5.05 | | | | | | 160 / 151 | | |
| Africa (1) | 766.6 | 1,298.3 | 2.4 | 34 | 4.3 | | 5.06 | 42 | | | | 464,557²⁰ | 146 / 133 | | |
| Eastern Africa | 240.9 | 426.2 | 2.6 | 22 | 5.3 | | 5.79 | 34 | | | | | 169 / 154 | | |
| Burundi | 6.6 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 8 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 6.28 | 24 | 620 | 19.2 | | 5,530 | 189 / 168 | | 58 |
| Eritrea | 3.7 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 17 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.70 | 21 | 1,040 | 18.7 | | 4,459 | 154 / 137 | | 7 |
| Ethiopia | 61.1 | 115.4 | 2.5 | 13 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.30 | 8 | 500 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 29,130 | 193 / 174 | 284 | 26 |
| Kenya | 29.5 | 41.8 | 2.0 | 28 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.45 | 45 | 1,160 | 76.6 | 18.0 | 29,270 | 107 / 101 | 476 | 45 |
| Madagascar | 15.5 | 29.0 | 3.0 | 27 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.40 | 57 | 900 | 17.1 | | 11,162 | 123 / 110 | | 16 |
| Malawi | 10.6 | 20.0 | 2.4 | 14 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.75 | 55 | 700 | 38.5 | | 22,695 | 223 / 217 | | 60 |
| Mauritius (2) | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 41 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.91 | 97 | 9,230 | 396.9 | 172.0 | 324 | 22 / 13 | | 100 |
| Mozambique | 19.3 | 30.6 | 2.5 | 34 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 6.25 | 44 | 690 | | | 22,207 | 193 / 173 | 481 | 24 |
| Rwanda | 7.2 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 6.20 | 26 | 650 | | | 5,586 | 213 / 191 | | |
| Somalia | 9.7 | 21.2 | 4.2 | 26 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 7.25 | 2 | | | | 2,906 | 212 / 195 | | |
| Uganda | 21.1 | 44.4 | 2.8 | 13 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 7.10 | 38 | 1,160 | 30.2 | 16.2 | 31,133 | 181 / 164 | | 42 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 32.8 | 57.9 | 2.3 | 24 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.48 | 38 | 620 | | | 35,037 | 138 / 123 | 453 | 49 |
| Zambia | 9.0 | 15.6 | 2.3 | 43 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 5.55 | 47 | 910 | 20.0 | 24.6 | 19,954 | 149 / 144 | 628 | 53 |
| Zimbabwe | 11.5 | 15.1 | 1.4 | 32 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.80 | 69 | 2,240 | 185.9 | 47.9 | 23,301 | 123 / 111 | 929 | 77 |
| Middle Africa (3) | 93.2 | 184.7 | 2.7 | 33 | 4.5 | | 6.17 | 42 | | | | | 158 / 139 | | |
| Angola | 12.5 | 25.1 | 3.2 | 32 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 6.80 | 17 | 820 | | | 5,443 | 217 / 199 | 532 | 32 |
| Cameroon | 14.7 | 26.5 | 2.7 | 45 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 5.30 | 58 | 1,770 | 51.3 | 17.5 | 6,647 | 120 / 109 | 369 | 41 |
| Central African Republic | 3.6 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 39 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 4.90 | 46 | 1,310 | | | 2,546 | 172 / 141 | | 23 |
| Chad | 7.5 | 13.9 | 2.6 | 21 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 6.07 | 15 | 950 | 22.8 | 31.9 | 4,024 | 184 / 164 | | 24 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of (4) | 50.3 | 104.8 | 2.6 | 29 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 6.43 | | 760 | | | 1,945 | 148 / 130 | 305 | |
| Congo, Republic of | 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 59 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 6.06 | 50 | 1,290 | 80.0 | 42.1 | 1,021 | 147 / 116 | 457 | |
| Gabon | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 50 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 5.40 | 80 | 6,560 | 183.7 | | 677 | 143 / 127 | 1,403 | 67 |
| Northern Africa (5) | 170.0 | 249.1 | 2.0 | 46 | 3.1 | | 3.58 | 64 | | | | 80,806²¹ | 73 / 67 | | |
| Algeria | 30.8 | 46.6 | 2.3 | 56 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 3.81 | 77 | 4,250 | 216.8 | 152.1 | 1,354 | 57 / 45 | 842 | |
| Egypt | 67.2 | 95.6 | 1.9 | 45 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 3.40 | 46 | 3,080 | 147.8 | 45.9 | 36,154 | 65 / 64 | 638 | 84 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 5.5 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 86 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 3.80 | 94 | | | | 11 | 32 / 31 | 2,935 | 95 |
| Morocco | 27.9 | 38.7 | 1.8 | 48 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.10 | 40 | 3,210 | 170.1 | 41.2 | 31,766 | 74 / 62 | 329 | 57 |
| Sudan | 28.9 | 46.3 | 2.1 | 25 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 4.61 | 86 | 1,370 | | | 3,931 | 115 / 108 | 397 | 60 |
| Tunisia | 9.5 | 12.8 | 1.4 | 57 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.55 | 81 | 5,050 | 338.4 | 133.9 | 3,751 | 38 / 36 | 735 | 90 |
| Southern Africa | 46.3 | 55.9 | 1.6 | 48 | 3.3 | | 3.43 | 79 | | | | | 102 / 82 | | |
| Botswana | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 28 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 4.35 | 77 | 7,430 | 772.7 | | 2,505 | 112 / 101 | | 70 |
| Lesotho | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 23 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 4.75 | 50 | 2,490 | 174.3 | | 1,050 | 132 / 127 | | 62 |
| Namibia | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 37 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 4.90 | 68 | 5,100 | 464.1 | 171.2 | 2,265 | 125 / 119 | | 60 |
| South Africa | 39.9 | 46.0 | 1.5 | 51 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 3.25 | 82 | 7,190 | 568.0 | 246.6 | 20,540 | 98 / 76 | 2,482 | 59 |
| Western Africa (6) | 216.3 | 382.5 | 2.5 | 37 | 4.9 | | 5.47 | 35 | | | | | 162 / 149 | | |
| Benin | 5.9 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 31 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 5.80 | 60 | 1,260 | 40.3 | | 5,808 | 142 / 124 | 341 | 72 |
| Burkina Faso | 11.6 | 23.3 | 2.7 | 27 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 6.57 | 41 | 1,000 | 15.0 | 29.2 | 9,133 | 176 / 166 | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 14.5 | 23.3 | 1.8 | 44 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 5.10 | 45 | 1,690 | 84.5 | 23.2 | 8,279 | 144 / 129 | 382 | 72 |
| Ghana | 19.7 | 36.9 | 2.7 | 36 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 5.15 | 44 | 1,610 | | 30.3 | 16,050 | 107 / 95 | 380 | 65 |
| Guinea | 7.4 | 12.5 | 0.8 | 30 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 5.51 | 31 | 1,790 | | | 10,443 | 207 / 208 | | 55 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 22 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 5.75 | 25 | | | | 1,802 | 214 / 192 | | 53 |
| Liberia | 2.9 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 45 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.31 | 58 | | | | 934 | 184 / 163 | | |
| Mali | 11.0 | 21.3 | 2.4 | 27 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 6.60 | 24 | 720 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 12,779 | 244 / 227 | | 48 |
| Mauritania | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 54 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 5.50 | 40 | 1,650 | 84.2 | 24.9 | 1,045 | 155 / 142 | | 64 |
| Niger | 10.4 | 21.5 | 3.2 | 17 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 6.84 | 15 | 830 | | | 6,473 | 198 / 181 | | 48 |
| Nigeria | 108.9 | 183.0 | 2.4 | 39 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 5.15 | 31 | 860 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 18,678 | 154 / 140 | 722 | 50 |
| Senegal | 9.2 | 16.7 | 2.6 | 42 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.57 | 47 | 1,690 | 59.2 | | 9,571 | 117 / 112 | 302 | 50 |
| Sierra Leone | 4.7 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 36 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.06 | 25 | 410 | | | 400 | 277 / 248 | | 34 |
| Togo | 4.5 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 31 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 6.05 | 32 | 1,460 | 68.6 | 24.6 | 2,073 | 137 / 120 | | 55 |
| Asia | 3,634.3 | 4,723.1 | 1.4 | 35 | 3.2 | | 2.60 | 54 | | | | 371,539 | 71 / 77 | | |
| Eastern Asia (7) | 1,473.4 | 1,695.4 | 0.9 | 37 | 2.9 | | 1.77 | 86 | | | | | 39 / 50 | | |
| China | 1,266.8 | 1,480.4 | 0.9 | 30 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 1.80 | 85 | 3,070 | 70.6 | 49.1 | 4,701 | 43 / 54 | 902 | 83 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 23.7 | 29.4 | 1.6 | 61 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.05 | 100 | | | | 2,337 | 27 / 25 | 1,063 | 100 |
| Hong Kong, China (8) | 6.8 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 95 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 1.32 | 100 | 24,350 | 706.2 | 525.5 | 19 | 8 / 6 | 1,931 | |
| Japan | 126.5 | 121.2 | 0.2 | 78 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.43 | 100 | 24,400 | 878.4 | 1,284.9 | (93,760) ²² | 6 / 5 | 4,058 | 96 |

Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

| | Total population (millions) (1999) | Projected population (millions) (2025) | Avg. pop. growth rate (%) (1995-2000) | % urban (1995) | Urban growth rate (1995-2000) | Population/ha arable and perm. crop land | Total fertility rate (1995-2000) | % births with skilled attendants | GNP per capita PPP\$ (1995) | Per capita central govt. expenditures (PPPS) Education | Per capita central govt. expenditures (PPPS) Health | External population assistance (US\$,000) | Under-5 mortality M / F | Per capita energy consumption | Access to safe water |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Mongolia | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 61 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.60 | 99 | 1,490 | 95.4 | 74.7 | 971 | 72 / 75 | | 54 |
| Republic of Korea | 46.5 | 52.5 | 0.8 | 81 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.65 | 95 | 13,430 | 496.9 | 299.6 | 119 | 13 / 13 | 3,576 | 83 |
| South Eastern Asia | 511.1 | 683.5 | 1.5 | 34 | 3.7 | | 2.69 | 54 | | | | | 66 / 57 | | |
| Cambodia | 10.9 | 16.5 | 2.3 | 21 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 4.60 | 31 | 1,290 | 37.4 | | 19,756 | 141 / 127 | | 13 |
| Indonesia | 209.3 | 273.4 | 1.4 | 35 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.58 | 36 | 3,390 | 47.5 | 20.0 | 32,553 | 69 / 56 | 672 | 65 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 5.3 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 22 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.75 | 30 | 1,300 | 32.5 | 15.0 | 3,409 | 154 / 146 | | 51 |
| Malaysia | 21.8 | 31.0 | 2.0 | 54 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 3.18 | 98 | 7,730 | 402.0 | 150.4 | 843 | 16 / 13 | 1,950 | 89 |
| Myanmar | 45.1 | 58.1 | 1.2 | 26 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.40 | 57 | | | | 884 | 121 / 104 | 294 | 60 |
| Philippines | 74.5 | 108.3 | 2.1 | 54 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.62 | 53 | 3,670 | 80.7 | 37.7 | 48,602 | 49 / 38 | 528 | 83 |
| Singapore | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 100 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 1.68 | 100 | 29,230 | 876.9 | 364.4 | 8 | 6 / 6 | 7,835 | 100 |
| Thailand | 60.9 | 72.7 | 0.9 | 20 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.74 | 71 | 6,490 | 266.1 | 116.9 | 10,181 | 37 / 33 | 1,333 | 89 |
| Viet Nam | 78.7 | 108.0 | 1.6 | 21 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 2.60 | 79 | 1,590 | 41.3 | 13.7 | 17,113 | 54 / 57 | 448 | 47 |
| South Central Asia | 1,465.8 | 2,049.9 | 1.8 | 29 | 3.4 | | 3.36 | 34 | | | | | 91 / 101 | | |
| Afghanistan | 21.9 | 44.9 | 2.9 | 20 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 6.90 | 8 | | | | 1,060 | 257 / 257 | | |
| Bangladesh | 126.9 | 178.8 | 1.7 | 18 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 3.11 | 8 | 1,090 | 31.6 | 11.3 | 93,492 | 106 / 116 | 197 | 84 |
| Bhutan | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 6 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 5.50 | 12 | | | | 1,076 | 98 / 94 | | |
| India | 998.1 | 1,330.4 | 1.6 | 27 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.13 | 35 | 1,660 | 56.4 | 8.8 | 46,228 | 82 / 97 | 476 | 85 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 66.8 | 94.5 | 1.7 | 59 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.80 | 74 | 5,690 | 227.6 | 85.0 | 1,791 | 52 / 51 | 1,491 | 90 |
| Nepal | 23.4 | 38.0 | 2.4 | 14 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 4.45 | 9 | 1,090 | 30.5 | 12.6 | 17,323 | 110 / 124 | 320 | 59 |
| Pakistan | 152.3 | 263.0 | 2.8 | 35 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.03 | 18 | 1,580 | 47.4 | 10.7 | 16,722 | 108 / 104 | 446 | 62 |
| Sri Lanka | 18.6 | 23.5 | 1.0 | 22 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 2.10 | 94 | 2,460 | 83.6 | 28.8 | 2,186 | 22 / 20 | 371 | 70 |
| Western Asia (9) | 184.0 | 294.3 | 2.2 | 66 | 3.4 | | 3.77 | 74 | | | | 34,462²¹ | 69 / 61 | | |
| Iraq | 22.5 | 41.0 | 2.8 | 75 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 5.25 | 54 | | | | 481 | 119 / 114 | 1,174 | 77 |
| Israel | 6.1 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 91 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.68 | 99 | 17,680 | 1,273.0 | 325.5 | 28 | 11 / 9 | 2,843 | 99 |
| Jordan | 6.5 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 71 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 4.86 | 97 | 3,350 | 244.6 | 121.8 | 7,897 | 32 / 31 | 1,040 | 98 |
| Kuwait | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 97 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.89 | 98 | | | | 304 | 16 / 14 | 8,167 | 100 |
| Lebanon | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 87 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 2.69 | 89 | 6,090 | 152.3 | | 608 | 39 / 31 | 1,164 | 94 |
| Oman | 2.5 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 13 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 5.85 | 91 | | | | 352 | 35 / 24 | 2,231 | 88 |
| Saudi Arabia | 20.9 | 40.0 | 3.4 | 80 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 5.80 | 90 | 10,540 | 579.7 | 176.9 | | 31 / 24 | 4,753 | 93 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 15.7 | 26.3 | 2.5 | 52 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 4.00 | 77 | 3,000 | 126.0 | | 2,678 | 47 / 33 | 1,002 | 88 |
| Turkey (10) | 65.5 | 87.9 | 1.7 | 69 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 2.50 | 76 | 6,470 | 142.3 | 161.4 | 7,205 | 67 / 52 | 1,045 | |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 84 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.42 | 99 | | | 316.0 | | 21 / 17 | 13,155 | 98 |
| Yemen | 17.5 | 39.0 | 3.7 | 34 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 7.60 | 43 | 720 | 46.8 | 4.1 | 10,528 | 112 / 114 | 187 | 39 |
| Europe | 728.9 | 702.3 | 0.0 | 74 | 0.5 | | 1.42 | 99 | | | | | 16 / 12 | | |
| Eastern Europe | 307.6 | 287.5 | -0.2 | 70 | 0.5 | | 1.36 | 99 | | | | 22,533^{21,23} | 25 / 18 | | |
| Bulgaria | 8.3 | 7.0 | -0.7 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.23 | 100 | 3,870 | 127.7 | 205.1 | 362 | 23 / 16 | 2,705 | |
| Czech Republic | 10.3 | 9.5 | -0.2 | 65 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.19 | 99 | 10,380 | 560.5 | 741.3 | 3 | 9 / 7 | 3,917 | |
| Hungary | 10.1 | 8.9 | -0.4 | 65 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.37 | 99 | 6,970 | 327.6 | 317.2 | 78 | 13 / 10 | 2,499 | |
| Poland | 38.7 | 39.1 | 0.1 | 65 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.53 | 99 | 6,510 | 338.5 | 276.3 | 226 | 18 / 14 | 2,807 | |
| Romania | 22.4 | 19.9 | -0.4 | 55 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.17 | 99 | 4,270 | 153.7 | | 2,740 | 39 / 26 | 2,027 | 62 |
| Slovakia | 5.4 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 59 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.39 | 95 | 7,860 | 385.1 | | | 14 / 12 | 3,266 | |
| Northern Europe (11) | 94.3 | 95.9 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.4 | | 1.69 | 99 | | | | | 10 / 8 | | |
| Denmark | 5.3 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 85 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.72 | 100 | 23,450 | 1,922.9 | 1,176.2 | (46,990) | 10 / 7 | 4,346 | |
| Estonia | 1.4 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 73 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.29 | 95 | 5,090 | 371.6 | | | 33 / 17 | 3,834 | |
| Finland | 5.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 63 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.73 | 100 | 19,660 | 1,494.2 | 1,085.1 | (17,335) | 7 / 6 | 6,143 | 98 |
| Ireland | 3.7 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 58 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.90 | 99 | 17,420 | 1,010.4 | 998.1 | | 9 / 7 | 3,293 | |
| Latvia | 2.4 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 73 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.25 | 98 | 3,970 | 258.1 | | 768 | 31 / 18 | 1,674 | |
| Lithuania | 3.7 | 3.4 | -0.3 | 72 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.43 | 95 | 4,140 | 231.8 | | 24 | 29 / 18 | 2,414 | |
| Norway | 4.4 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 73 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.85 | 100 | 24,260 | 1,819.5 | 1,515.2 | (54,296) | 7 / 6 | 5,284 | 100 |
| Sweden | 8.9 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 83 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.57 | 100 | 19,010 | 1,577.8 | 1,415.8 | (53,177) | 7 / 6 | 5,944 | |
| United Kingdom | 58.7 | 60.0 | 0.2 | 89 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.72 | 98 | 20,710 | 1,118.3 | 1,171.5 | (117,431) | 9 / 8 | 3,992 | 100 |
| Southern Europe (12) | 144.1 | 135.0 | 0.1 | 65 | 0.6 | | 1.31 | 98 | | | | | 13 / 11 | | |
| Albania | 3.1 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 37 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.50 | 99 | 2,170 | 67.3 | | 1,426 | 46 / 39 | 362 | 76 |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 49 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 1.35 | 97 | | | | 635 | 19 / 15 | 777 | |
| Croatia | 4.5 | 4.2 | -0.1 | 64 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.56 | | 4,930 | 261.3 | 346.1 | 116 | 14 / 11 | 1,418 | 63 |
| Greece | 10.6 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 65 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.28 | 99 | 12,540 | 376.2 | 630.9 | | 9 / 8 | 2,328 | |
| Italy | 57.3 | 51.3 | 0.0 | 67 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.20 | 100 | 20,100 | 944.7 | 1,111.4 | (2,203) | 9 / 8 | 2,808 | |
| Macedonia (The former Yugoslav Republic of) | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 60 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.06 | 93 | 3,180 | 178.1 | | | 27 / 24 | | |
| Portugal | 9.9 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 36 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.37 | 98 | 14,180 | 779.9 | 668.2 | (414) | 12 / 10 | 1,928 | 82 |
| Slovenia | 2.0 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 64 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.26 | 100 | 11,880 | 689.0 | | | 9 / 8 | 3,098 | 98 |
| Spain | 39.6 | 36.7 | 0.0 | 76 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.15 | 96 | 15,690 | 768.8 | 903.1 | (7,438) | 9 / 7 | 2,583 | |
| Yugoslavia | 10.6 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 57 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.84 | | | | | 18 | 28 / 23 | 1,364 | |

Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

| | Total population (millions) (1999) | Projected population (millions) (2025) | Avg. pop. growth rate (%) (1995-2000) | % urban (1995) | Urban growth rate (1995-2000) | Population/ha arable and perm. crop land | Total fertility rate (1995-2000) | % births with skilled attendants | GNP per capita PPP\$ (1995) | Per capita central govt. expenditures (PPPS) Education | Per capita central govt. expenditures (PPPS) Health | External population assistance (US\$,000) | Under-5 mortality M / F | Per capita energy consumption | Access to safe water |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Western Europe (13) | 183.0 | 183.9 | 0.3 | 81 | 0.4 | | 1.48 | 100 | | | | | 8 / 6 | | |
| Austria | 8.2 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 56 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.41 | 100 | 22,010 | 1,232.6 | 1,256.5 | (577) | 8 / 7 | 3,373 | |
| Belgium | 10.2 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 97 | 0.3 | 0.3 ²⁴ | 1.55 | 100 | 23,090 | 738.9 | 1,530.7 | (9,814) | 9 / 7 | 5,552 | |
| France | 58.9 | 61.7 | 0.4 | 73 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.71 | 99 | 22,210 | 1,354.8 | 1,636.8 | (16,500) | 8 / 7 | 4,355 | 100 |
| Germany | 82.2 | 80.2 | 0.1 | 87 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.30 | 100 | 21,170 | 1,016.2 | 1,730.2 | (122,462) ²⁵ | 7 / 6 | 4,267 | |
| Netherlands | 15.7 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 89 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.50 | 100 | 21,300 | 1,107.6 | 1,285.6 | (146,428) | 9 / 7 | 4,885 | 99 |
| Switzerland | 7.3 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 61 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.47 | 99 | 26,580 | 1,408.7 | 1,766.1 | (16,626) | 10 / 7 | 3,622 | 100 |
| Latin America & Caribbean | 511.3 | 696.7 | 1.6 | 74 | 2.3 | | 2.70 | 80 | | | | 210,449 | 49 / 39 | | |
| Caribbean (14) | 37.7 | 47.3 | 1.1 | 62 | 2.0 | | 2.55 | 72 | | | | | 57 / 48 | | |
| Cuba | 11.2 | 11.8 | 0.4 | 76 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.55 | 99 | | | | 935 | 13 / 10 | 1,448 | 91 |
| Dominican Republic | 8.4 | 11.2 | 1.7 | 65 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.80 | 96 | 4,690 | 93.8 | 71.4 | 6,789 | 51 / 41 | 652 | 73 |
| Haiti | 8.1 | 12.0 | 1.7 | 32 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.38 | 20 | 1,260 | | 15.1 | 16,296 | 112 / 97 | 268 | 39 |
| Jamaica | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 54 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.50 | 92 | 3,330 | 246.4 | 89.9 | 5,088 | 28 / 25 | 1,465 | 93 |
| Puerto Rico | 3.8 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 73 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.11 | 99 | | | | | 15 / 13 | | 97 |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 72 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.65 | 98 | 6,460 | 239.0 | 129.3 | 59 | 19 / 12 | 6,081 | 96 |
| Central America | 132.8 | 188.5 | 1.9 | 68 | 2.6 | | 3.05 | 70 | | | | | 45 / 38 | | |
| Belize | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 47 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 3.66 | 79 | 4,080 | | | 79 | 37 / 37 | | |
| Costa Rica | 3.9 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 50 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.83 | 97 | 6,510 | 345.0 | 398.3 | 748 | 16 / 13 | 657 | 100 |
| El Salvador | 6.2 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 45 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.17 | 87 | 2,860 | 62.9 | 63.1 | 5,872 | 45 / 37 | 700 | 53 |
| Guatemala | 11.1 | 19.8 | 2.6 | 41 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.93 | 35 | 4,060 | 69.0 | 58.7 | 5,568 | 65 / 57 | 510 | 67 |
| Honduras | 6.3 | 10.7 | 2.8 | 44 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 4.30 | 55 | 2,260 | 81.4 | 52.7 | 7,422 | 54 / 43 | 503 | 77 |
| Mexico | 97.4 | 130.2 | 1.6 | 75 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.75 | 75 | 8,110 | 397.4 | 216.5 | 23,326 | 41 / 34 | 1,525 | 95 |
| Nicaragua | 4.9 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 63 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 4.42 | 61 | 1,820 | 67.3 | 106.1 | 11,529 | 64 / 53 | 525 | 62 |
| Panama | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 53 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.63 | 84 | 6,890 | 316.9 | 320.3 | 388 | 29 / 26 | 853 | 84 |
| South America (15) | 340.8 | 460.9 | 1.5 | 78 | 2.2 | | 2.58 | 86 | | | | | 50 / 39 | | |
| Argentina | 36.6 | 47.2 | 1.3 | 88 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.62 | 97 | 10,100 | 353.5 | 413.9 | 1,652 | 28 / 22 | 1,673 | 65 |
| Bolivia | 8.1 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 61 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 4.36 | 46 | 2,810 | 157.4 | 112.4 | 21,718 | 92 / 83 | 479 | 70 |
| Brazil | 168.0 | 217.9 | 1.3 | 78 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 2.27 | 88 | 6,350 | 349.3 | 105.8 | 20,919 | 54 / 41 | 1,012 | 69 |
| Chile | 15.0 | 19.5 | 1.4 | 84 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.44 | 99 | 12,240 | 379.4 | 300.3 | 4,760 | 17 / 13 | 1,419 | 91 |
| Colombia | 41.6 | 59.8 | 1.9 | 73 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.80 | 85 | 6,570 | 289.1 | 189.4 | 2,573 | 43 / 35 | 799 | 75 |
| Ecuador | 12.4 | 17.8 | 2.0 | 58 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.10 | 64 | 4,700 | 164.5 | 99.7 | 5,446 | 66 / 54 | 731 | 55 |
| Paraguay | 5.4 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 53 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 4.17 | 61 | 3,860 | 150.5 | 62.1 | 1,994 | 54 / 43 | 865 | 39 |
| Peru | 25.2 | 35.5 | 1.7 | 72 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.98 | 56 | 4,580 | 132.8 | 93.2 | 29,755 | 71 / 58 | 582 | 66 |
| Uruguay | 3.3 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 90 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.40 | 96 | 9,110 | 300.6 | 138.4 | 339 | 23 / 17 | 912 | 89 |
| Venezuela | 23.7 | 34.8 | 2.0 | 93 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.98 | 97 | 8,660 | 450.3 | 111.8 | 758 | 27 / 22 | 2,463 | 79 |
| Northern America (16) | 307.2 | 363.6 | 0.9 | 76 | 1.2 | | 1.94 | 99 | | | | | 9 / 7 | | |
| Canada | 30.9 | 37.9 | 1.0 | 77 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.55 | 100 | 21,750 | 1,522.5 | 1,451.9 | (34,520) | 8 / 6 | 7,880 | 99 |
| United States of America | 276.2 | 325.6 | 0.8 | 76 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.99 | 99 | 29,080 | 1,570.3 | 1,844.1 | (662,360) | 10 / 8 | 8,051 | 73 |
| Oceania | 30.0 | 39.6 | 1.3 | 70 | 1.4 | | 2.38 | 65 | | | | | 31 / 32 | | |
| Australia-New Zealand | 22.5 | 27.8 | 1.0 | 85 | 1.2 | | 1.83 | 99 | | | | | 8 / 6 | | |
| Australia (17) | 18.7 | 23.1 | 1.0 | 85 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.79 | 100 | 19,510 | 1,092.6 | 1,227.3 | (45,235) | 8 / 6 | 5,494 | 99 |
| Melanesia (18) | 6.3 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 21 | 3.6 | | 4.28 | | | | | | 68 / 73 | | |
| New Caledonia | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 62 | 2.2 | | 2.70 | 98 | | | | | 16 / 15 | | |
| New Zealand | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 86 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.01 | 95 | 15,780 | 1,151.9 | 1,012.9 | (1,806) | 9 / 8 | 4,388 | 90 |
| Papua New Guinea | 4.7 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 16 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 4.60 | 53 | | | | 5,158 | 79 / 88 | | 31 |
| Vanuatu | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 19 | 3.9 | | 4.30 | 79 | 3,230 | | | 202 | 54 / 42 | | |
| Countries with Economies in Transition of the Former USSR (19) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 3.5 | 3.9 | -0.3 | 69 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.70 | 95 | 2,540 | 50.8 | 61.8 | 2,040 | 35 / 30 | 474 | |
| Azerbaijan | 7.7 | 9.4 | 0.5 | 56 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.99 | 99 | 1,520 | 50.2 | 16.6 | 1,247 | 55 / 44 | 1,570 | |
| Belarus | 10.3 | 9.5 | -0.3 | 71 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.36 | 100 | 4,820 | 294.0 | 222.7 | 25 | 36 / 20 | 2,386 | |
| Georgia | 5.0 | 5.2 | -1.1 | 58 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.92 | 95 | 1,980 | 103.0 | | 1,018 | 27 / 20 | 291 | |
| Kazakhstan | 16.3 | 17.7 | -0.4 | 60 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.30 | 99 | 3,530 | 165.9 | 81.7 | 1,270 | 46 / 36 | 2,724 | |
| Kyrgyzstan | 4.7 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 39 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 3.21 | 98 | 2,180 | 124.3 | | 1,730 | 56 / 44 | 645 | 81 |
| Republic of Moldova | 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 52 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.76 | 95 | 1,450 | 140.7 | | 583 | 39 / 25 | 1,064 | 56 |
| Russian Federation | 147.2 | 137.9 | -0.2 | 76 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.35 | 99 | 4,280 | 175.5 | 225.9 | 6,783 | 25 / 19 | 4,169 | |
| Tajikistan | 6.1 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 32 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.15 | 92 | 1,100 | 24.2 | | 943 | 88 / 73 | 594 | 69 |
| Turkmenistan | 4.4 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 45 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.60 | 90 | 1,410 | | | 1,012 | 86 / 69 | 2,646 | 60 |
| Ukraine | 50.7 | 45.7 | -0.4 | 70 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.38 | 100 | 2,170 | 156.2 | | 1,956 | 30 / 20 | 3,012 | 55 |
| Uzbekistan | 23.9 | 33.4 | 1.6 | 41 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 3.45 | 98 | | | | 2,849 | 69 / 56 | 1,826 | 57 |

Monitoring ICPD Goals — Selected Indicators

| | Indicators of Mortality | | Indicators of Education | | Reproductive Health Indicators | | |
|----------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|
| | Infant mortality Total per 1,000 live births | Life expectancy M / F | Primary enrolment (gross) M / F | Secondary enrolment (gross) M / F | Births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | Contraceptive prevalence Any method | Modern method |
| Bahamas | 16 | 70.5 / 77.1 | 92 / 104 | 77 / 97 | 69 | 62 | 60 |
| Bahrain | 17 | 71.1 / 75.3 | 105 / 106 | 95 / 100 | 22 | 61 | 30 |
| Barbados | 12 | 73.7 / 78.7 | 90 / 91 | 89 / 80 | 44 | 55 | 53 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 10 | 73.4 / 78.1 | 109 / 104 | 72 / 82 | 33 | | |
| Cape Verde | 56 | 65.5 / 71.3 | 133 / 129 | 28 / 26 | 79 | | |
| Comoros | 76 | 57.4 / 60.2 | 84 / 69 | 24 / 19 | 83 | 21 | 11 |
| Cyprus | 9 | 75.5 / 80.0 | 100 / 100 | 96 / 99 | 17 | | |
| Djibouti | 106 | 48.7 / 52.0 | 45 / 33 | 17 / 12 | 31 | | |
| East Timor | 135 | 46.7 / 48.4 | | | 37 | | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 108 | 48.4 / 51.6 | | | 178 | | |
| Fiji | 20 | 70.6 / 74.9 | 128 / 128 | 64 / 65 | 48 | 41 | 35 |
| French Polynesia | 11 | 69.3 / 74.6 | 118 / 113 | 69 / 86 | 68 | | |
| Gambia | 122 | 45.4 / 48.6 | 87 / 67 | 30 / 19 | 155 | 12 | 7 |
| Guadaloupe | 9 | 73.6 / 80.9 | | | 29 | 44 | 31 |
| Guam | 10 | 73.0 / 77.4 | | | 96 | | |
| Guyana | 58 | 61.1 / 67.9 | 95 / 94 | 73 / 78 | 58 | 31 | 28 |
| Iceland | 5 | 76.8 / 81.3 | 98 / 98 | 105 / 103 | 24 | | |
| Luxembourg | 7 | 73.3 / 79.9 | | | 12 | | |
| Maldives | 50 | 65.7 / 63.3 | 130 / 127 | 49 / 49 | 54 | | |
| Malta | 8 | 74.9 / 79.3 | 108 / 107 | 86 / 80 | 12 | | |
| Martinique | 7 | 75.5 / 82.0 | | | 27 | 51 | 37 |
| Micronesia (26) | 34 | 67.6 / 71.4 | | | 56 | | |
| Netherlands Antilles | 14 | 72.5 / 78.4 | | | 35 | | |
| Polynesia (27) | 17 | 69.3 / 74.2 | | | 55 | | |
| Qatar | 17 | 70.0 / 75.4 | 87 / 86 | 80 / 79 | 66 | 32 | 29 |
| Reunion | 9 | 70.9 / 79.8 | | | 20 | 67 | 62 |
| Samoa | 23 | 69.3 / 73.6 | 106 / 100 | 59 / 66 | 37 | | |
| Solomon Islands | 23 | 69.7 / 73.9 | 103 / 89 | 21 / 14 | 94 | | |
| Suriname | 29 | 67.5 / 72.7 | | | 22 | | |
| Swaziland | 65 | 57.9 / 62.5 | 122 / 115 | 55 / 54 | 90 | 20 | 17 |

Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

| | Total population (thousands) 1999 | Projected population (thousands) 2025 | % urban (1995) | Urban growth rate (1995-2000) | Total fertility rate (1995-2000) | % births with skilled attendants | GNP per capita PPP\$ (1997) | Under-5 mortality M / F |
|----------------------|--|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bahamas | 301 | 415 | 86.5 | 1.9 | 2.60 | 100 | | 20 / 15 |
| Bahrain | 606 | 858 | 90.3 | 2.7 | 2.90 | 98 | | 26 / 17 |
| Barbados | 269 | 297 | 47.4 | 1.7 | 1.50 | 98 | | 14 / 15 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 322 | 459 | 57.8 | 2.2 | 2.80 | 98 | | 11 / 11 |
| Cape Verde | 418 | 671 | 54.3 | 5.5 | 3.56 | | 2,950 | 68 / 60 |
| Comoros | 676 | 1,176 | 30.7 | 5.6 | 4.80 | 52 | 1,530 | 112 / 101 |
| Cyprus | 778 | 900 | 54.1 | 1.9 | 2.03 | 98 | | 10 / 9 |
| Djibouti | 629 | 1,026 | 82.8 | 2.6 | 5.30 | 79 | | 182 / 166 |
| East Timor | 871 | 1,185 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 4.35 | | | 205 / 196 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 442 | 795 | 42.2 | 5.2 | 5.58 | 5 | | 184 / 169 |
| Fiji | 806 | 1,104 | 40.7 | 2.5 | 2.73 | 100 | 3,860 | 28 / 18 |
| French Polynesia | 231 | 324 | 56.4 | 2.2 | 2.85 | 98 | | 14 / 14 |
| Gambia | 1,268 | 2,151 | 25.5 | 5.3 | 5.20 | 44 | 1,440 | 212 / 194 |
| Guadaloupe | 450 | 569 | 99.4 | 1.6 | 1.90 | | | 12 / 9 |
| Guam | 164 | 228 | 38.2 | 2.4 | 3.40 | 100 | | 11 / 13 |
| Guyana | 855 | 1,045 | 36.2 | 2.9 | 2.32 | 93 | 2,800 | 90 / 65 |
| Iceland | 279 | 328 | 91.6 | 1.2 | 2.10 | 100 | | 6 / 6 |
| Luxembourg | 426 | 463 | 89.1 | 1.4 | 1.67 | 100 | | 8 / 8 |
| Maldives | 278 | 501 | 26.8 | 4.3 | 5.40 | 90 | 3,340 | 53 / 80 |
| Malta | 386 | 430 | 89.3 | 0.9 | 1.89 | 98 | 13,380 | 11 / 8 |
| Martinique | 392 | 450 | 93.3 | 1.3 | 1.75 | | | 10 / 8 |
| Micronesia (26) | 530 | 960 | 42.7 | 3.2 | 4.08 | | | 47 / 40 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 215 | 258 | 69.5 | 1.3 | 2.20 | 98 | | 20 / 12 |
| Polynesia (27) | 621 | 909 | 41.3 | 2.6 | 3.38 | | | 20 / 21 |
| Qatar | 589 | 779 | 91.4 | 2.1 | 3.74 | 97 | | 27 / 18 |
| Reunion | 691 | 880 | 67.8 | 2.3 | 2.10 | 97 | | 11 / 9 |
| Samoa | 177 | 271 | 21.0 | 2.4 | 4.15 | 52 | 3,570 | 25 / 29 |
| Solomon Islands | 430 | 817 | 17.1 | 6.3 | 4.85 | 85 | 2,270 | 32 / 22 |
| Suriname | 415 | 525 | 50.4 | 2.5 | 2.21 | 91 | | 39 / 28 |
| Swaziland | 980 | 1,785 | 31.2 | 5.7 | 4.70 | 56 | 3,690 | 109 / 91 |

The designations employed in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the United Nations Population Fund concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Data for small countries or areas, generally those with population of 200,000 or less in 1990, are not given in this table separately. They have been included in their regional population figures.

- (*) More-developed regions comprise North America, Japan, Europe and Australia-New Zealand.
- (+) Less-developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Latin America and Caribbean, Asia (excluding Japan), and Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
- (‡) Least-developed countries according to standard United Nations designation.
- (1) Including British Indian Ocean Territory and Seychelles.
- (2) Including Agalesa, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.
- (3) Including Sao Tome and Principe.
- (4) Formerly Zaire.
- (5) Including Western Sahara.
- (6) Including St. Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.
- (7) Including Macau.
- (8) On 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region of China.
- (9) Including Gaza Strip (Palestine).
- (10) Turkey is included in Western Asia for geographical reasons. Other classifications include this country in Europe.
- (11) Including Channel Islands, Faeroe Islands and Isle of Man.
- (12) Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See and San Marino.
- (13) Including Liechtenstein and Monaco.

- (14) Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
- (15) Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas) and French Guiana.
- (16) Including Bermuda, Greenland, and St. Pierre and Miquelon.
- (17) Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- (18) Including New Caledonia and Vanuatu.
- (19) The successor States of the former USSR are grouped under existing regions. Eastern Europe includes Belarus, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation and Ukraine. Western Asia includes Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia. South Central Asia includes Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan.
- (20) Regional total, excluding subregion reported separately below.
- (21) These subregions comprise the UNFPA Arab States and Europe region.
- (22) Estimates based on previous years' reports. Updated data are expected.
- (23) Total for Eastern Europe includes some South European Balkan States and Northern European Baltic States.
- (24) This figure includes Belgium and Luxembourg.
- (25) More recent reports suggest this figure might have been higher. Future publications will reflect the evaluation of this information.
- (26) Comprising Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, Pacific Islands (Palau) and Wake Island.
- (27) Comprising American Samoa, Cook Islands, Johnston Island, Pitcairn, Samoa, Tokelau, Tonga, Midway Islands, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

Technical Notes

The statistical tables in this year's *State of World Population* report once again give special attention to indicators that can help track progress in meeting the quantitative and qualitative goals of the International Conference on Population and Development in the areas of mortality reduction, access to education, and access to reproductive health services, including family planning. Future reports will include different process measures when these become available, as ICPD follow-up efforts lead to improved monitoring systems. Improved monitoring of the financial contributions of governments, non-governmental organizations and the private sector should also allow better future reporting of expenditures and resource mobilization for ICPD implementation efforts. The sources for the indicators and their rationale for selection follow, by category.

Monitoring ICPD goals

Indicators of Mortality

Infant mortality, male and female life expectancy at birth. Source: United Nations Population Division. (Forthcoming.) *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision* (Data diskettes, "Demographic Indicators 1950-2050"). New York: United Nations. These indicators are measures of mortality levels, respectively, in the first year of life (which is most sensitive to development levels) and over the entire lifespan.

Maternal mortality ratio. Source: Data compiled from WHO, UNICEF, the World Bank and national sources as published in The World Bank, 1999. *World Development Indicators 1999*. Washington, D.C.: Oxford Press. This indicator presents the number of deaths to women per 100,000 live births which result from conditions related to pregnancy, delivery and related complications. Precision is difficult, though relative magnitudes are informative. Estimates below 50 are not rounded; those 50-100 are rounded to the nearest 5; 100-1,000, to the nearest 10; and above

1,000, to the nearest 100. Several of the estimates differ from official government figures. The estimates are based on reported figures wherever possible, using approaches to improve the comparability of information from different sources. See the source for details on the origin of particular national estimates. Estimates and methodologies are being reviewed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, academic institutions and other agencies and will be revised where necessary, as part of the ongoing process of improving maternal mortality data. Future reports may give a range for adjusted estimates and original national source data.

Indicators of Education

Male and female gross primary enrolment ratios, male and female gross secondary enrolment ratios. Source: Spreadsheets provided by UNESCO; data published in the *World Education Report* series. Paris: UNESCO. Gross enrolment ratios indicate the number of students enrolled in a level in the education system per 100 individuals in the appropriate age group. They do not correct for individuals who are older than the level-appropriate age due to late starts, interrupted schooling or grade repetition.

Male and female adult illiteracy. Source: Spreadsheets provided by UNESCO; data published in the *Education for All: Status and Trends* series; Paris: UNESCO. Illiteracy definitions are subject to variation in different countries; three widely accepted definitions are in use. In so far as possible, data refer to the proportion who cannot, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life. Adult illiteracy (rates for persons above 15 years of age) reflects both recent levels of educational enrolment and past educational attainment. The above education indicators have been updated using the UN Population Division estimates from *World Population Prospects (The 1998 Revision)*. Education data are most recent, ranging from 1982-1996.

Per cent reaching grade 5 of primary education. Source: Spreadsheets provided by UNESCO; data published in the *World Education Report* series; Paris: UNESCO. Studies of patterns of drop-out show high consistency between completing 5th grade and completing primary school. We report the former, following our source (identified as "Survival rate to grade 5"). Data are most recent within the years 1980-1995.

Indicators of Reproductive Health

Contraceptive knowledge. Source: United Nations Population Division. 1996. *World Population Monitoring 1996*. New York: United Nations. These indicators, derived from sample survey reports, estimate the proportion of women who have knowledge of a method of family planning and know a source from which contraceptives can be obtained. All contraceptive methods (medical, barrier, natural and traditional) are included in the first indicator; source information is more relevant to medical and barrier contraceptives and to modern periodic abstinence methods. These numbers are generally but not completely comparable across countries due to variation in populations surveyed by age (15- to 49-year-old women being most common) and marital status (e.g., currently or ever-married women, or all women) and in the timing of the surveys. Most of the data were collected during 1987-

1994.

Births per 1,000 women aged 15-19. Source: United Nations Population Division. (Forthcoming.) *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision* (Data diskettes, "Demographic Indicators 1950-2050"); and United Nations Population Division. 1998. *Age Patterns of Fertility: The 1998 Revision*. New York: United Nations. This is an indicator of the burden of fertility on young women. Since it is an annual level summed over all women in the age cohort, it does not reflect fully the level of fertility for women during their youth. Since it indicates the annual average number of births per woman per year, one could multiply it by five to approximate the number of births to 1,000 young women during their late teen years. The measure does not indicate the full dimensions of teen pregnancy as only live births are included in the numerator. Stillbirths and spontaneous or induced abortions are not reflected.

Contraceptive prevalence. Source: United Nations Population Division. 1998. *Contraceptive Trends and Levels 1998* (wallchart). New York: United Nations. These data are derived from sample survey reports and estimate the proportion of married women (including women in consensual unions) currently using, respectively, any method or modern methods of contraception. Modern or clinic and supply methods include male and female sterilization, IUD, the pill, injectables, hormonal implants, condoms and female barrier methods. These numbers are roughly but not completely comparable across countries due to variation in populations surveyed by age (15- to 49 year old women being most common; slightly more than half of the database), in the timing of the surveys, and in the details of the questions. All of the data were collected in 1975 or later. The most recent survey data available are cited; nearly 80 per cent of the data refer to the period 1987-1996.

Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

Total population 1999, projected population 2025, average annual population growth rate for 1995-2000. Source: United Nations Population Division. (Forthcoming.) *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. (Data diskettes, "Demographic Indicators 1950-2050"); and United Nations Population Division. 1998. *Annual Populations 1950-2050: The 1998 Revision*. New York: United Nations. These indicators present the size, projected future size and current period annual growth of national populations.

Per cent urban, urban growth rates. Source: United Nations Population Division. 1996. *World Urbanization Prospects: The 1996 Revision*. New York: United Nations. These indicators reflect the proportion of the national population living in urban areas and the growth rate in urban areas projected for 1995-2000.

Agricultural population per hectare of arable and permanent crop land. Source: Data provided by Food and Agriculture Organization, using agricultural population data based on the total populations from United Nations Population Division. (Forthcoming.) *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. New York: United Nations. This indicator relates the size of the agricultural population to the land suitable for agricultural production. It is responsive to changes in both the struc-

ture of national economies (proportions of the workforce in agriculture) and in technologies for land development. High values can be related to stress on land productivity and to fragmentation of land holdings. However, the measure is also sensitive to differing development levels and land use policies.

Total fertility rate (period: 1995-2000). Source: United Nations Population Division. (Forthcoming.) *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. (Data diskettes, "Demographic Indicators 1950-2050".) New York: United Nations. The measure indicates the number of children a woman would have during her reproductive years if she bore children at the rate estimated for different age groups in the specified time period. Countries may reach the projected level at different points within the period.

Access to basic care. Note: This indicator has been omitted from this year's report due to interagency concern about its reliability and validity. Consultations about an appropriate alternate indicator of access to health care are planned.

Births with skilled attendants. Source: World Health Organization; updated information provided by WHO. This indicator is based on national reports of the proportion of births attended by "skilled health personnel or skilled attendant: doctors (specialist or non-specialist) and/or persons with midwifery skills who can diagnose and manage obstetrical complications as well as normal deliveries". Data estimates are the most recent available.

Gross national product per capita. Source: 1997 figures from: The World Bank. 1999. *World Development Indicators 1999*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank. This indicator measures the total output of goods and services for final use produced by residents and non-residents, regardless of allocation to domestic and foreign claims, in relation to the size of the population. As such, it is an indicator of the economic productivity of a nation. It differs from gross domestic product by further adjusting for income received from abroad for labour and capital by residents, for similar payments to non-residents, and by incorporating various technical adjustments including those related to exchange rate changes over time. This measure also takes into account the differing purchasing power of currencies by including purchasing power parity (PPP) adjustments of "real GNP". Some PPP figures are based on regression models; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates; see original source for details.

Central government expenditures on education and health. Source: The World Bank. 1999. *World Development Indicators 1999*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank. These indicators reflect the priority afforded to education and health sectors by a country through the government expenditures dedicated to them. They are not sensitive to differences in allocations within sectors, e.g., primary education or

health services in relation to other levels, which vary considerably. Direct comparability is complicated by the different administrative and budgetary responsibilities allocated to central governments in relation to local governments, and to the varying roles of the private and public sectors. Reported estimates are calculated from source data on public education spending as a share of GNP, per capita health expenditures (in PPP adjusted dollars) and the share of health expenditure from public sources. Data refer to the most recent estimates 1990-1997.

External assistance for population. Source: UNFPA. (Forthcoming.) *Global Population Assistance Report 1997*. New York: UNFPA. This figure provides the amount of external assistance expended in 1997 for population activities in each country. External funds are disbursed through multilateral and bilateral assistance agencies and by non-governmental organizations. Donor countries are indicated by their contributions being placed in parentheses. Future editions of this report will use other indicators to provide a better basis for comparing and evaluating resource flows in support of population and reproductive health programmes from various national and international sources. Regional totals include both country-level projects and regional activities (not otherwise reported in the table).

Under-5 mortality. Source: United Nations Population Division, special tabulation based on United Nations. (Forthcoming.) *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. New York: United Nations. This indicator relates to the incidence of mortality to infants and young children. It reflects, therefore, the impact of diseases and other causes of death on infants, toddlers and young children. More standard demographic measures are infant mortality and mortality rates for 1 to 4 years of age, which reflect differing causes of and frequency of mortality in these ages. The measure is more sensitive than infant mortality to the burden of childhood diseases, including those preventable by improved nutrition and by immunization programmes. Under-5 mortality is here expressed as deaths to children under 5 per 1,000 live births in a given year. The estimate refers to the period 1995-2000.

Per capita energy consumption. Source: The World Bank. 1999. *World Development Indicators 1999*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank. This indicator reflects annual consumption of commercial primary energy (coal, lignite, petroleum, natural gas and hydro, nuclear and geothermal electricity) in kilograms of oil equivalent per capita. It reflects the level of industrial development, the structure of the economy and patterns of consumption. Changes over time can reflect changes in the level and balance of various economic activities and changes in the efficiency of energy use (including decreases or increases in wasteful consumption).

Access to safe water. Source: WHO/UNICEF. *Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report*

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